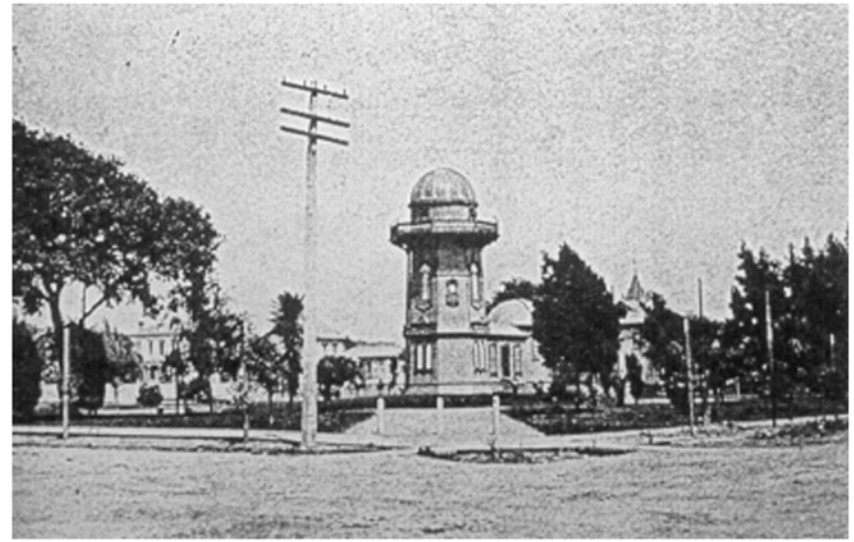
develop: IMPROVISE
manage : EQUITY
maintain: PALIMPSEST

Professor Walter Hood
David K Woo Chair in Landscape Architecture and Environmental Planning
2018 Fellow, USC American Academy in C

IMPROVISE

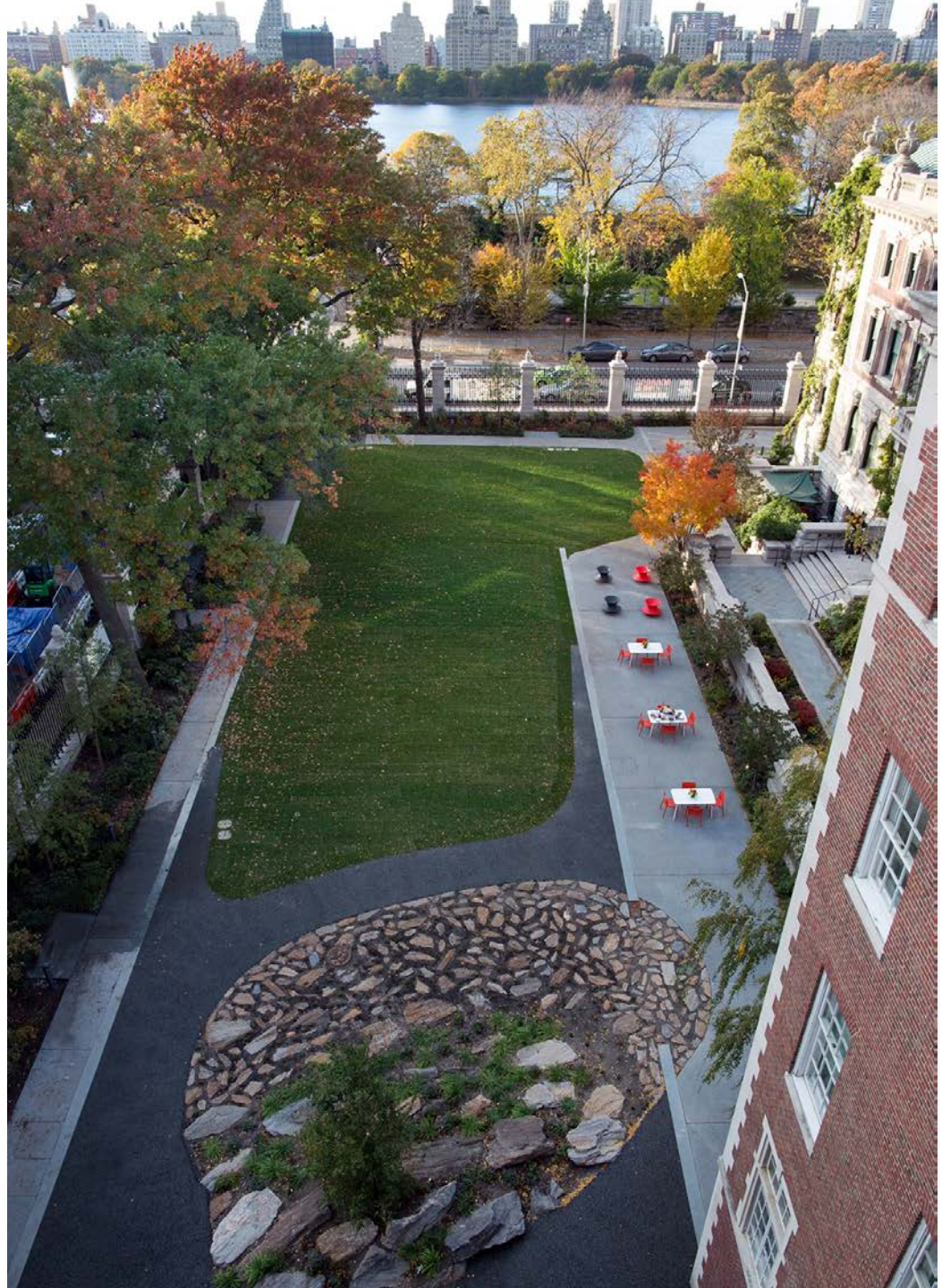
1888
SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO
OPERA HOUSE.

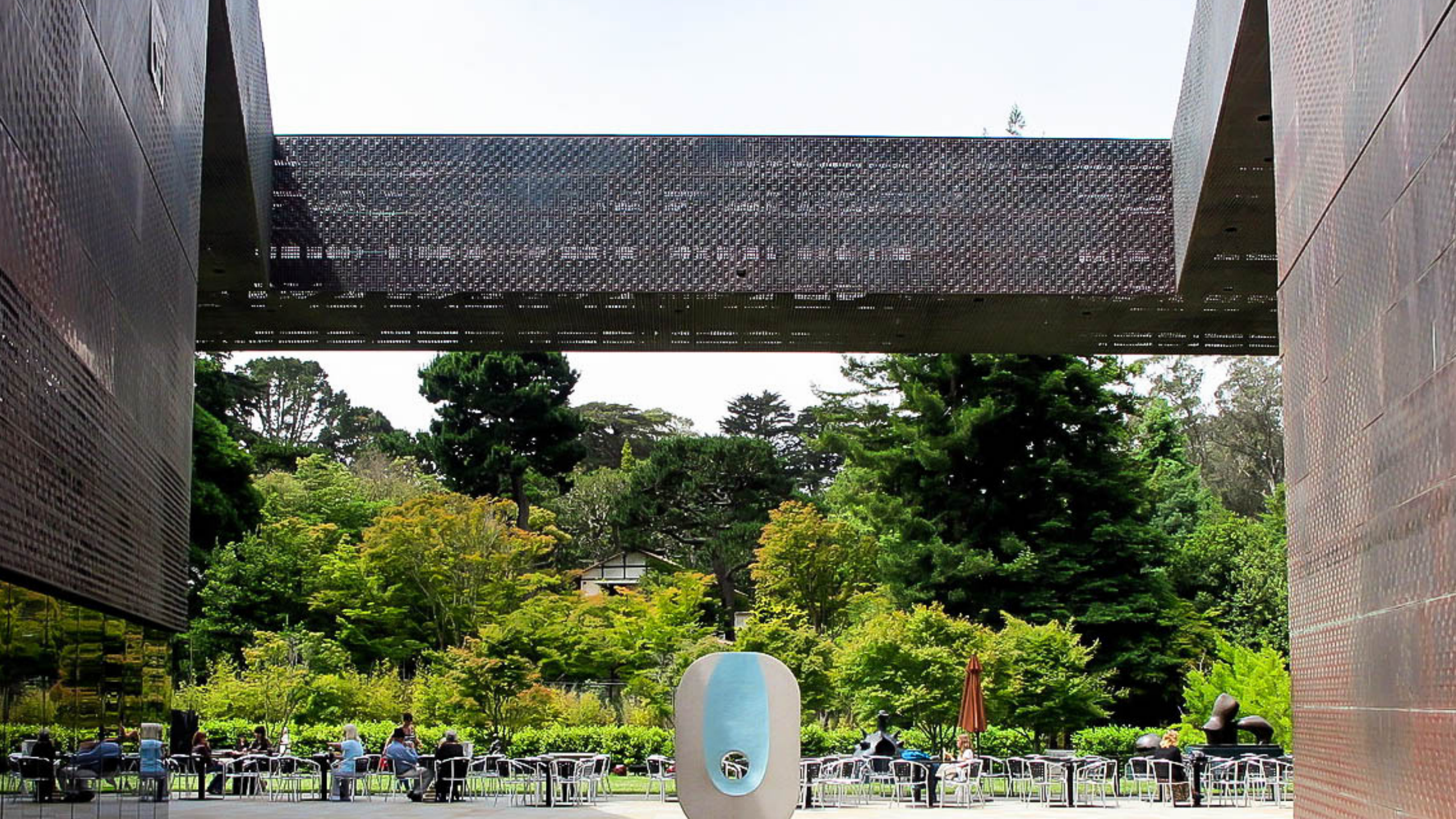
original Chabot Observatory



second Chabot Observatory

Depression era mixed crowd





ASPARAGUS & POTATOES

GRAND
LAKE

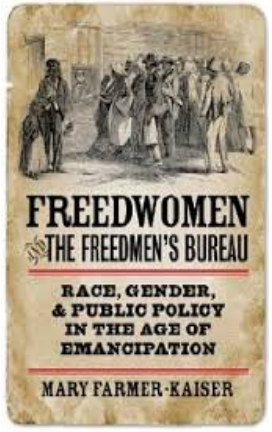
PED

LAKEVIEW

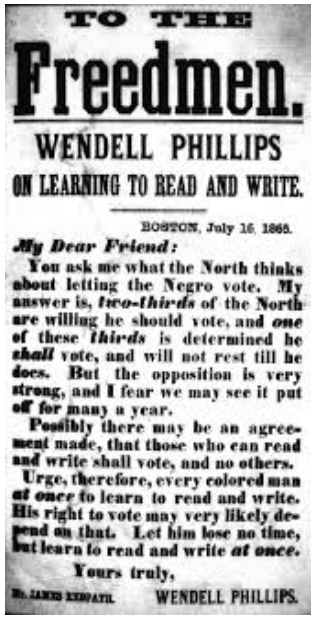
LAKE
STOP

EQUITY

The Six Best "Secret Gardens" Of NYC



"There is no reason…why the methods of commercial persuasion and the skyline of signs should not serve the purpose of civic and cultural enhancement. But this is not entirely up to the architect." —
Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown
1968


TO THE

Freedmen.

WENDELL PHILLIPS

ON LEARNING TO READ AND WRITE.

BOSTON, July 16, 1865.

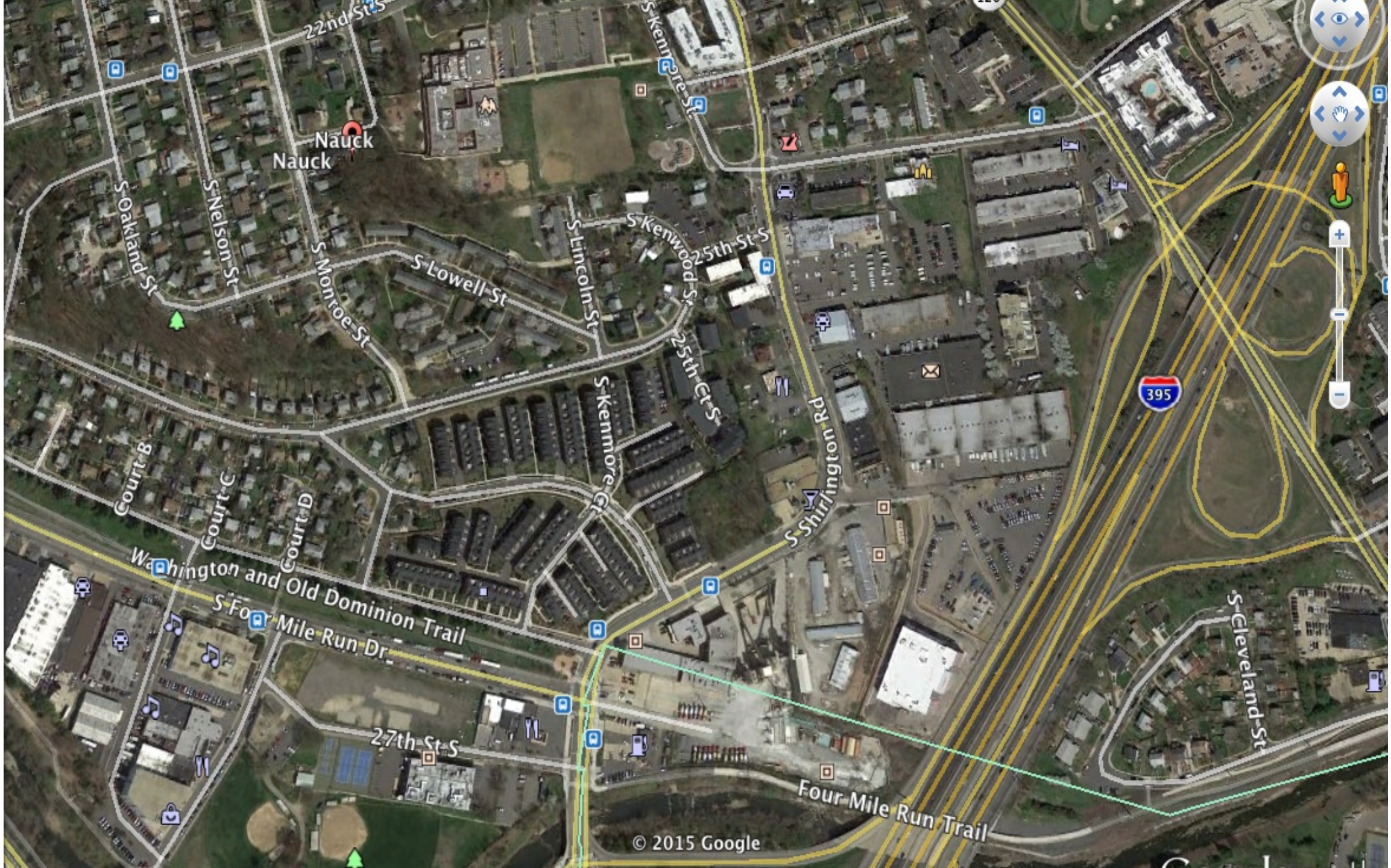
My Dear Friend:

You ask me what the North thinks about letting the Negro vote. My answer is, *two-thirds* of the North are willing he should vote, and *one* of these *thirds* is determined he *shall* vote, and will not rest till he does. But the opposition is very strong, and I fear we may see it put off for many a year.

Possibly there may be an agreement made, that those who can read and write shall vote, and no others. Urge, therefore, every colored man *at once* to learn to read and write. His right to vote may very likely depend on that. Let him lose no time, but learn to read and write *at once.*

Yours truly,

WENDELL PHILLIPS.


22nd St S
S Kenmore St
Nauck
Nauck
S Oakland St
S Nelson St
S Monroe St
S Lowell St
S Lincoln St
S Kenwood St
25th St S
25th Ct S
S Kenmore Ct
S Shirlington Rd
395
Court B
Court C
Court D
Washington and Old Dominion Trail
S Four Mile Run Dr
27th St S
Four Mile Run Trail
S Cleveland St
© 2015 Google

2422 S Shirlington Rd
Exit Street View
S KENMORE ST
SHIRLINGTON RD

0
2,500 Feet
NORTH
Bus route
Non-stop
4 Time stops
Court House Rd.
Henderson Hall
27
Navy Annex
Pentagon Transit Center
395
Columbia Pike
ARLINGTON VIEW
Queen St.
S. Rolfe St.
244
S. Barton St.
S. Monroe St.
ARLINGTON VILLAGE
120
16th St. S.
Army-Navy Country Club
Lynn St.
Joyce St.
Army Fashion Center
Navy Dr.
12th St.
PENTAGON CITY METRO STATION
Fern St.
Eads St.
Hayes St.
PENTAGON CITY
15th St.
Virginia Highlands Playground
18th St.
VIRGINIA HIGHLANDS
Arlington Ridge Rd.
Army Navy Dr.
1
S. 16th St. S.
Quincy St.
18th St. S.
2
19th St. S.
S. Kenmore St.
S. Glebe Rd.
Shirlington Rd.
24th Rd.
3
S. Walter Reed Dr.
Randolph St.
S. Monroe St.
22nd St. S.
NAUCK
Drew Model Elem. School
Four Mile Run
ARLINGTON RIDGE
23rd St.
AURORA HILLS
Gunston Middle School
Lang St.
28th St.
Troy St
26th St.
AVALON
Fort Scott Park

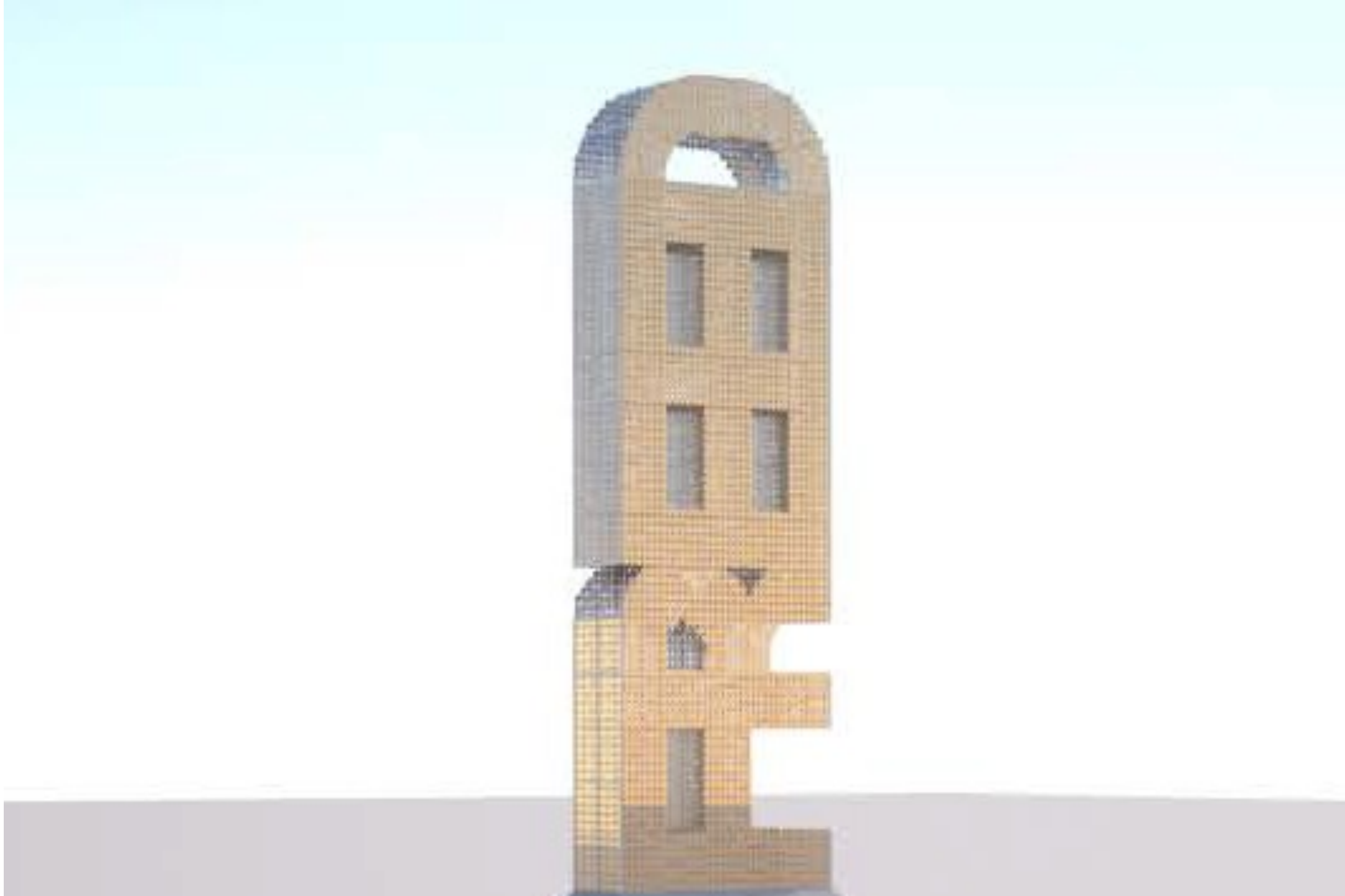
Context Plan

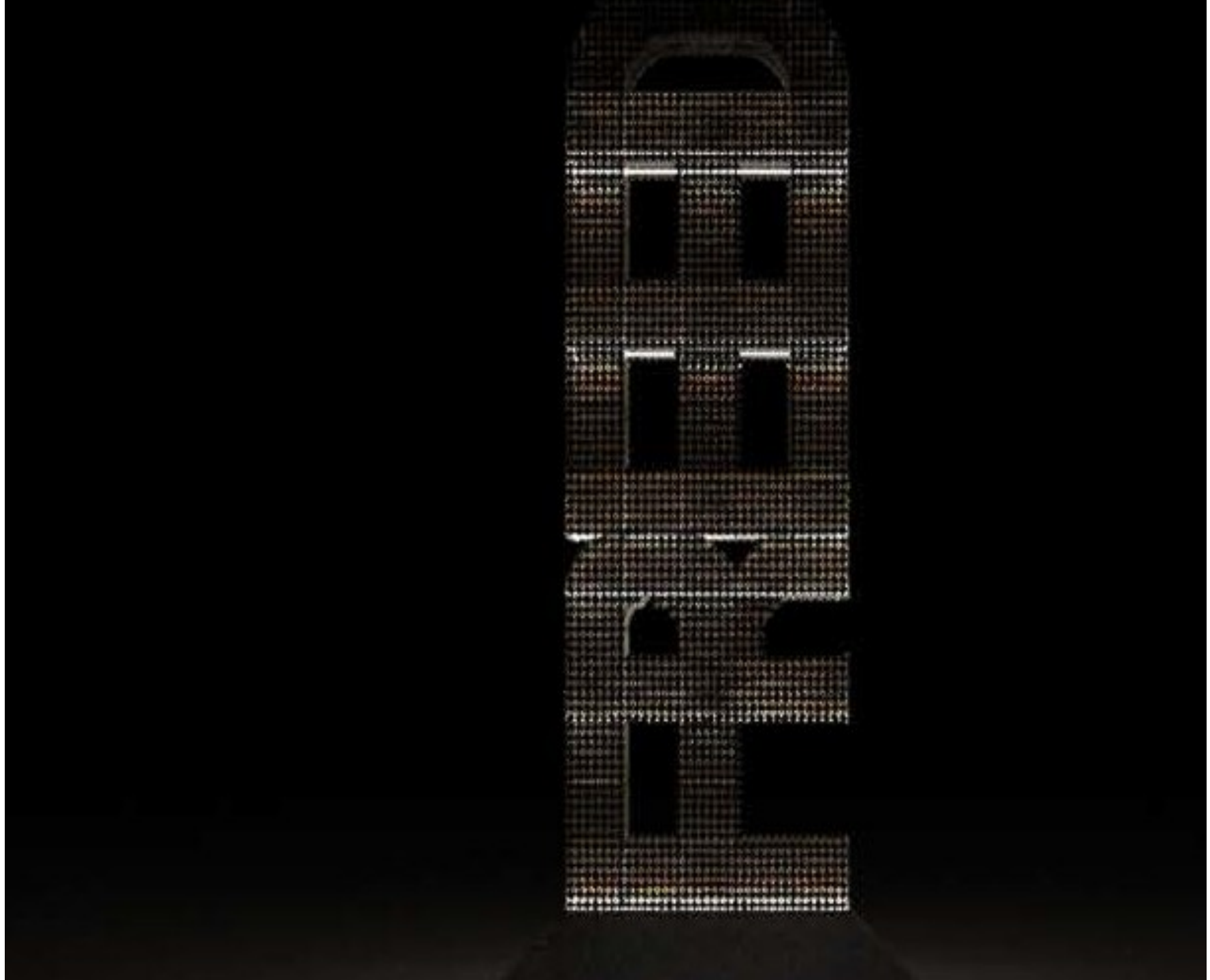
"[The Town Square should be] a place to communicate and get to know each other better – not just for the black people of the community, but other groups also. Because we live next to people and don't even know their names… So we can all learn to enjoy each other."

– Rev. Oscar Green, Nauck Community Heritage Project, 2012

Site Plan

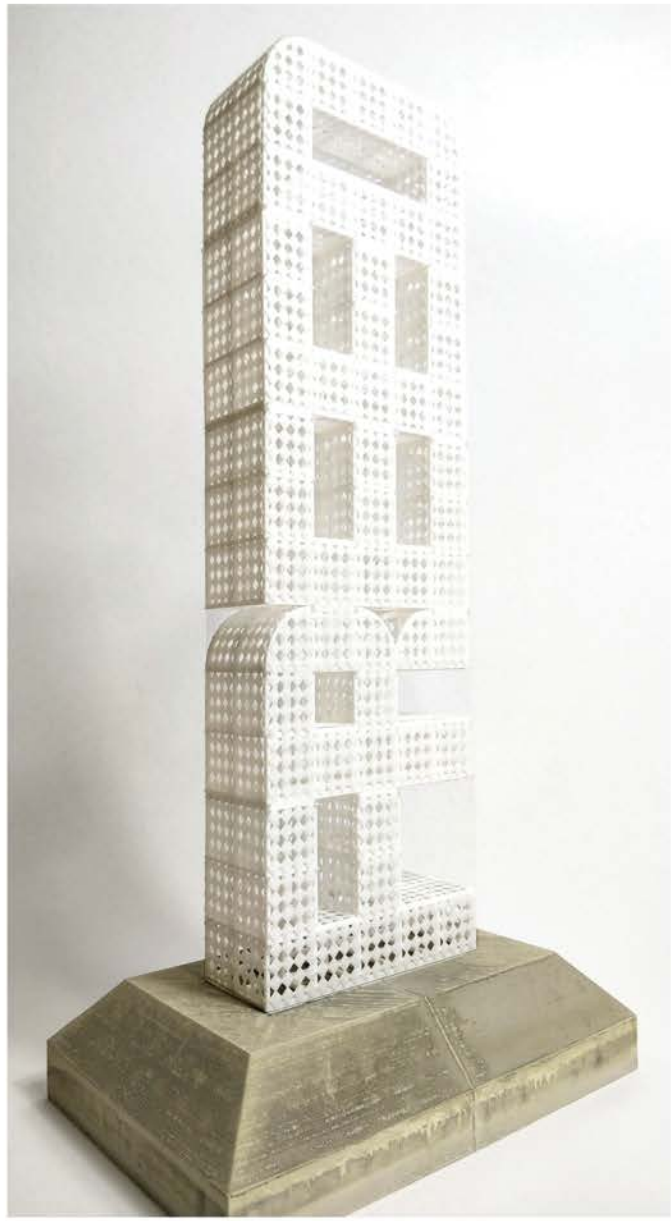
1. STAGE
2. FREED SCULPTURE
3. BOSQUE
4. BIO-SWALE
5. BIO-RETENTION PLANTER
6. BENCHES
7. CHESS TABLES
8. RAISED METAL WALKWAY
9. SEATWALL
10. LAWN
11. BIO-RETENTION
12. MOVABLE CHAIRS

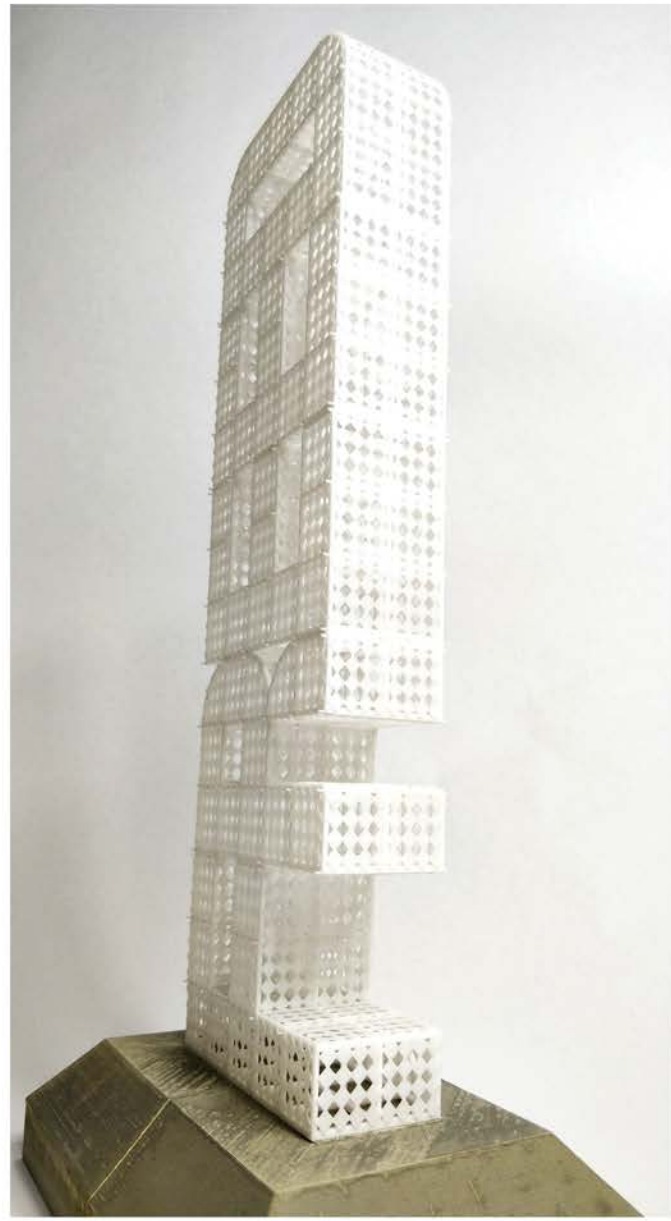


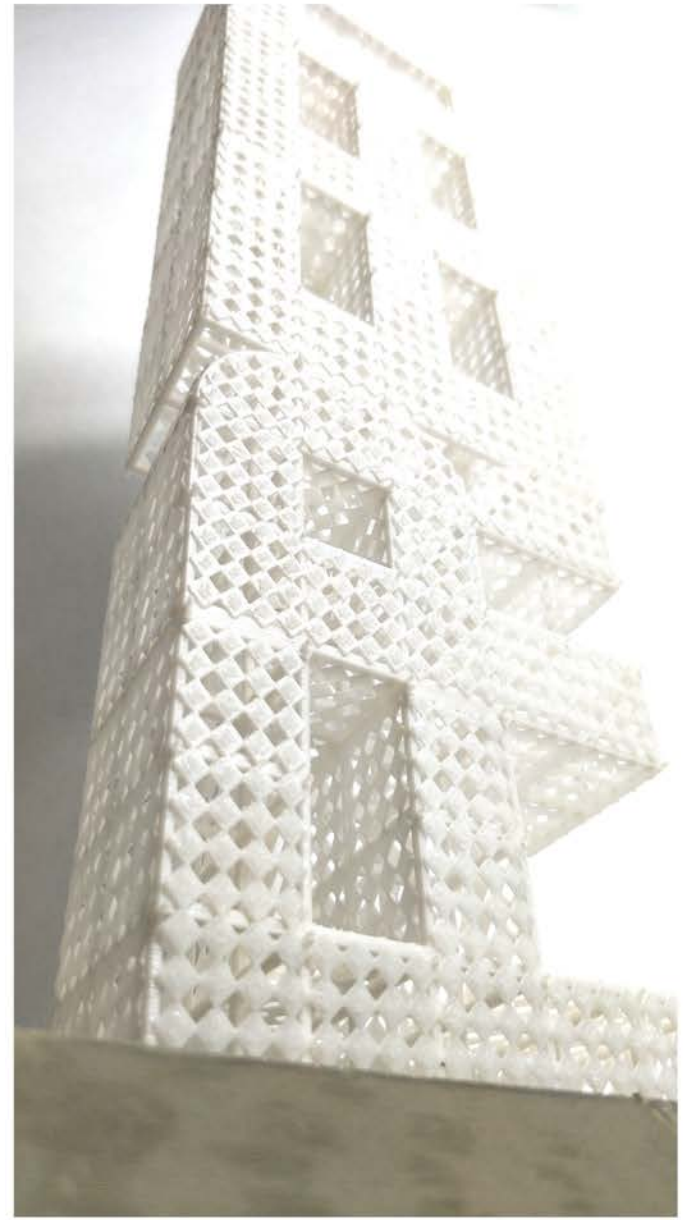


NAUCK
SARAH ANN JONES
0001
1844

Freed Sculpture

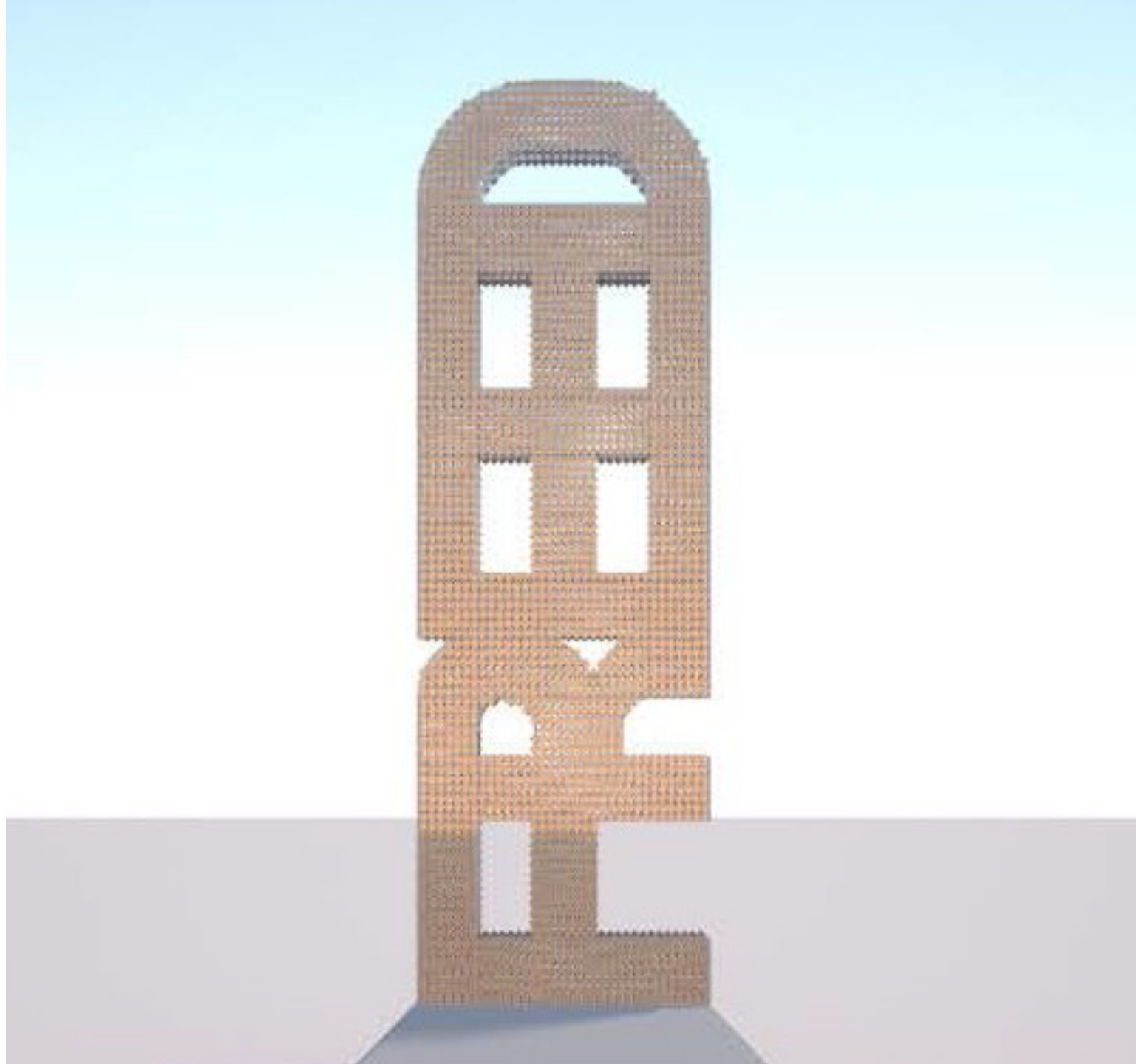






Looking up to Freed Sculpture

Bio-Swale with Raised Walkways & Seating

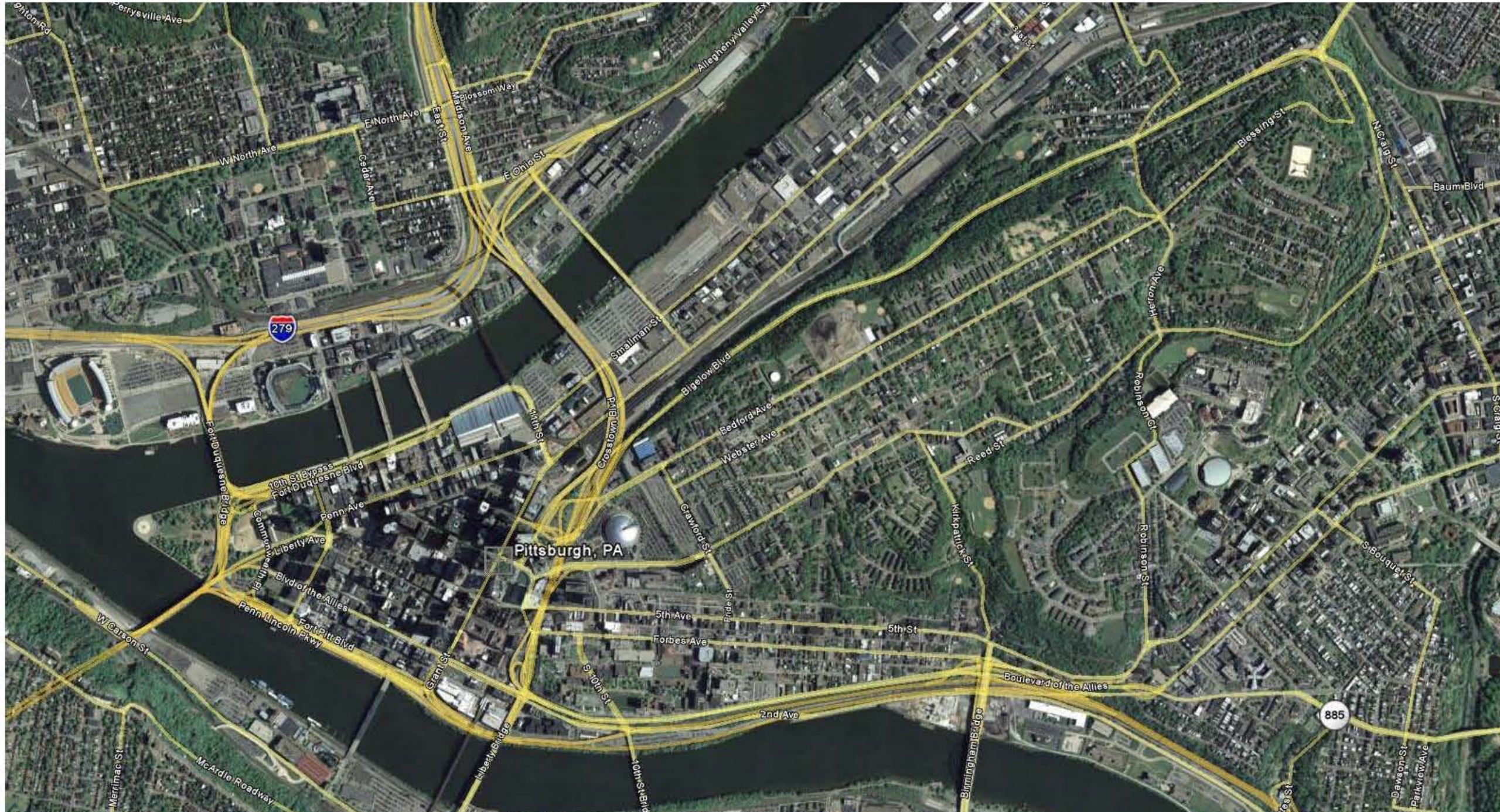


PALIMPSEST

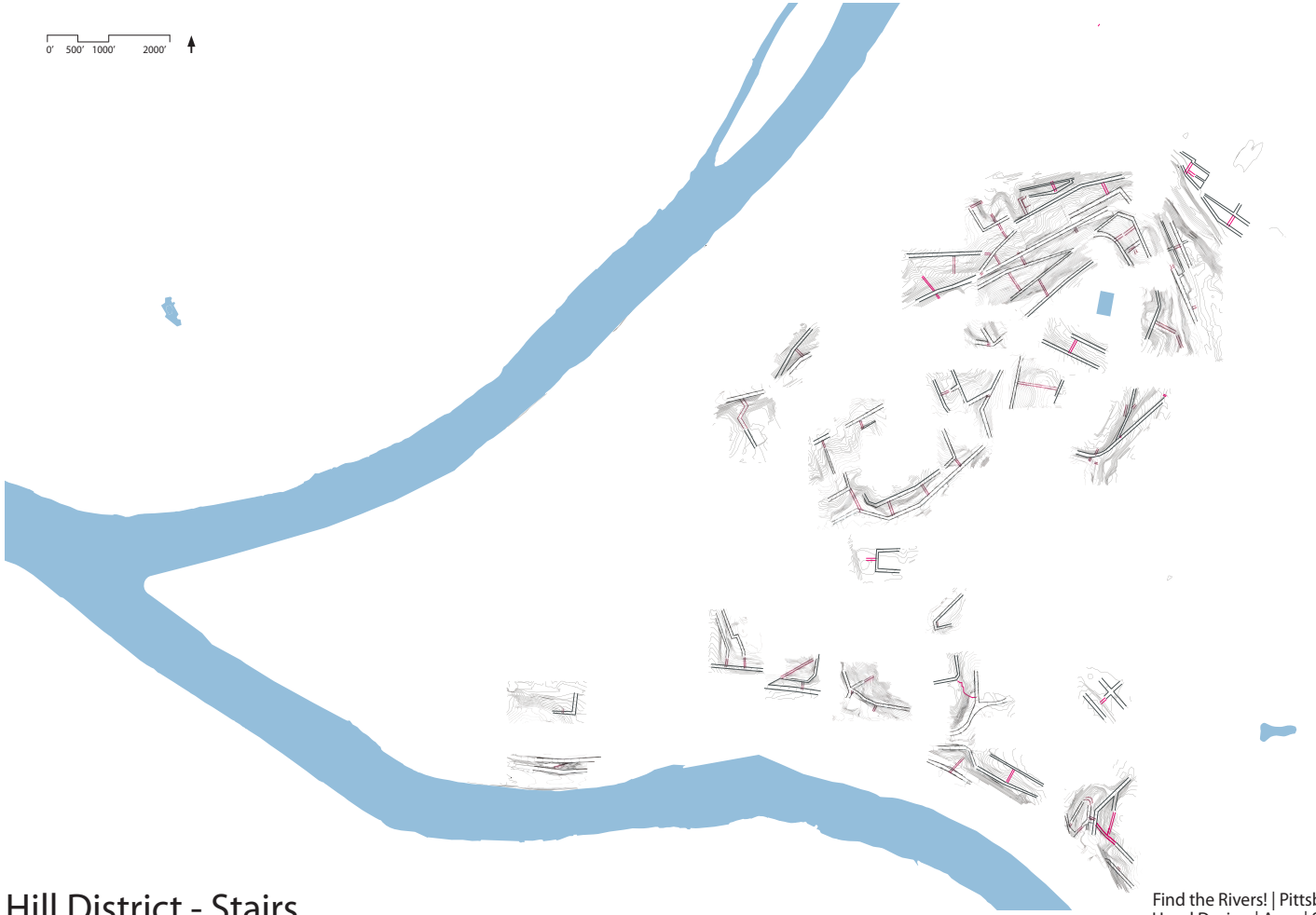
Find the Rivers! Greenprint

September 3, 2009

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Park Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice


Perrysville Ave
Allegheny Valley Ex
Blossom Way
E North Ave
W North Ave
Cedar Ave
East St
Madison Ave
E Ohio St
Blessing St
McCrea St
Baum Blvd
279
Smallman St
Bigelow Blvd
Herron Ave
Bedford Ave
Webster Ave
Robinson Ct
Reed St
Fort Duquesne Bridge
10th St Bypass
Fort Duquesne Blvd
Penn Ave
Crosstown Blvd
Crawford St
Kirkpatrick St
Robinson St
S Bouquet St
Commonwealth Pl
Liberty Ave
Pittsburgh, PA
Blvd of the Allies
Penn Lincoln Pkwy
Fort Pitt Blvd
W Carson St
5th Ave
Forbes Ave
Pride St
5th St
Grant St
S 10th St
Boulevard of the Allies
2nd Ave
885
Liberty Bridge
10th St Bridge
Birmingham Bridge
Merrimac St
McArdle Roadway
Dawson St
Parkview Ave

THE HILL(



Hill District - Stairs

Map data source: Real Estate Plat-Book of the City of Pittsburgh 1923 Volume 1 - Central Pittsburgh: Wards 1-6 and 9, University of Pittsburgh Hopkins Maps Collection draft 08|10|09

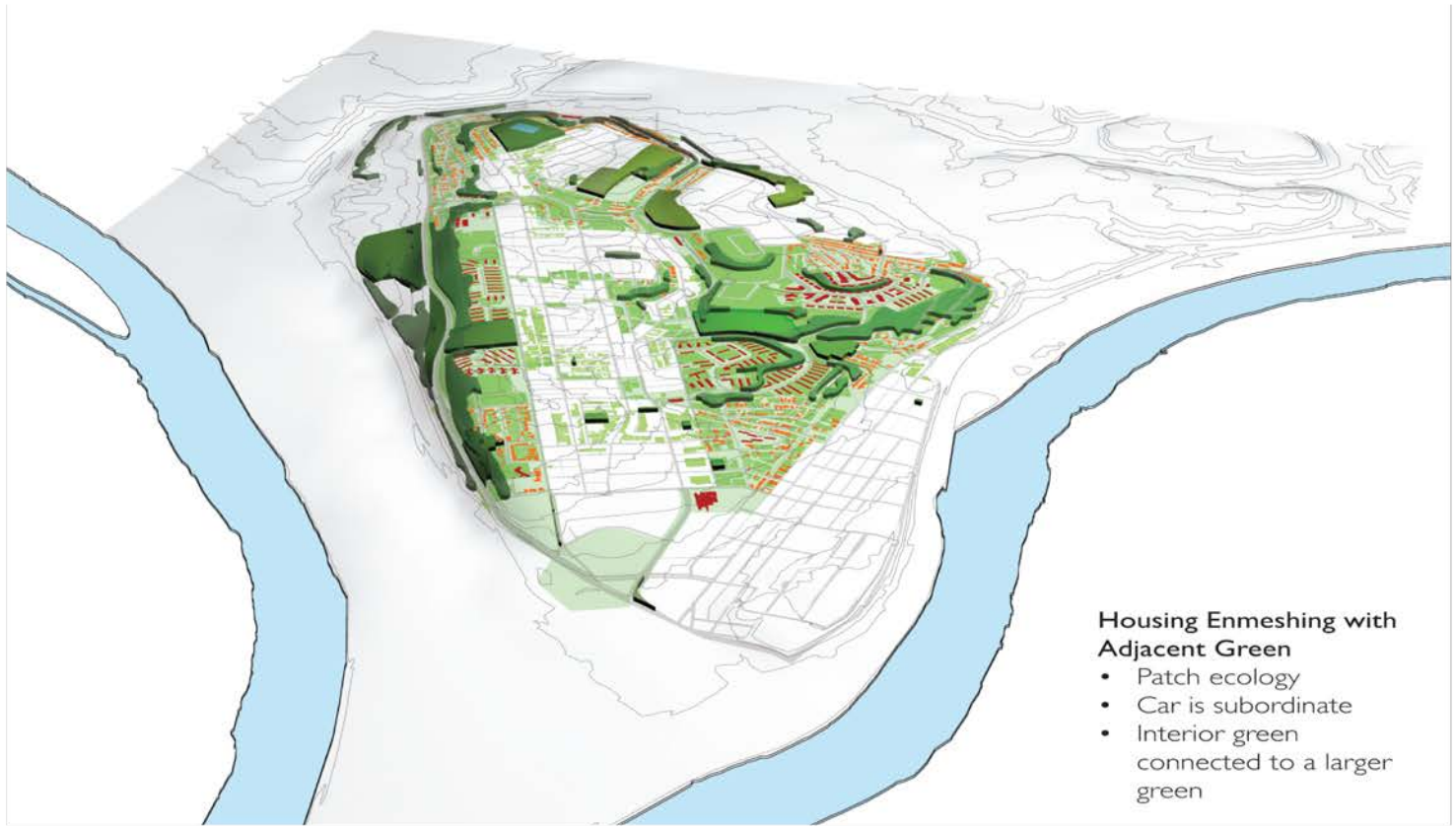
Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Park Conser-
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Prac-

GREENPRINT Woods

GREENPRINT Woods | *Parks*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GREENPRINT Woods | *Housing*



GREENPRINT Woods | *Housing*

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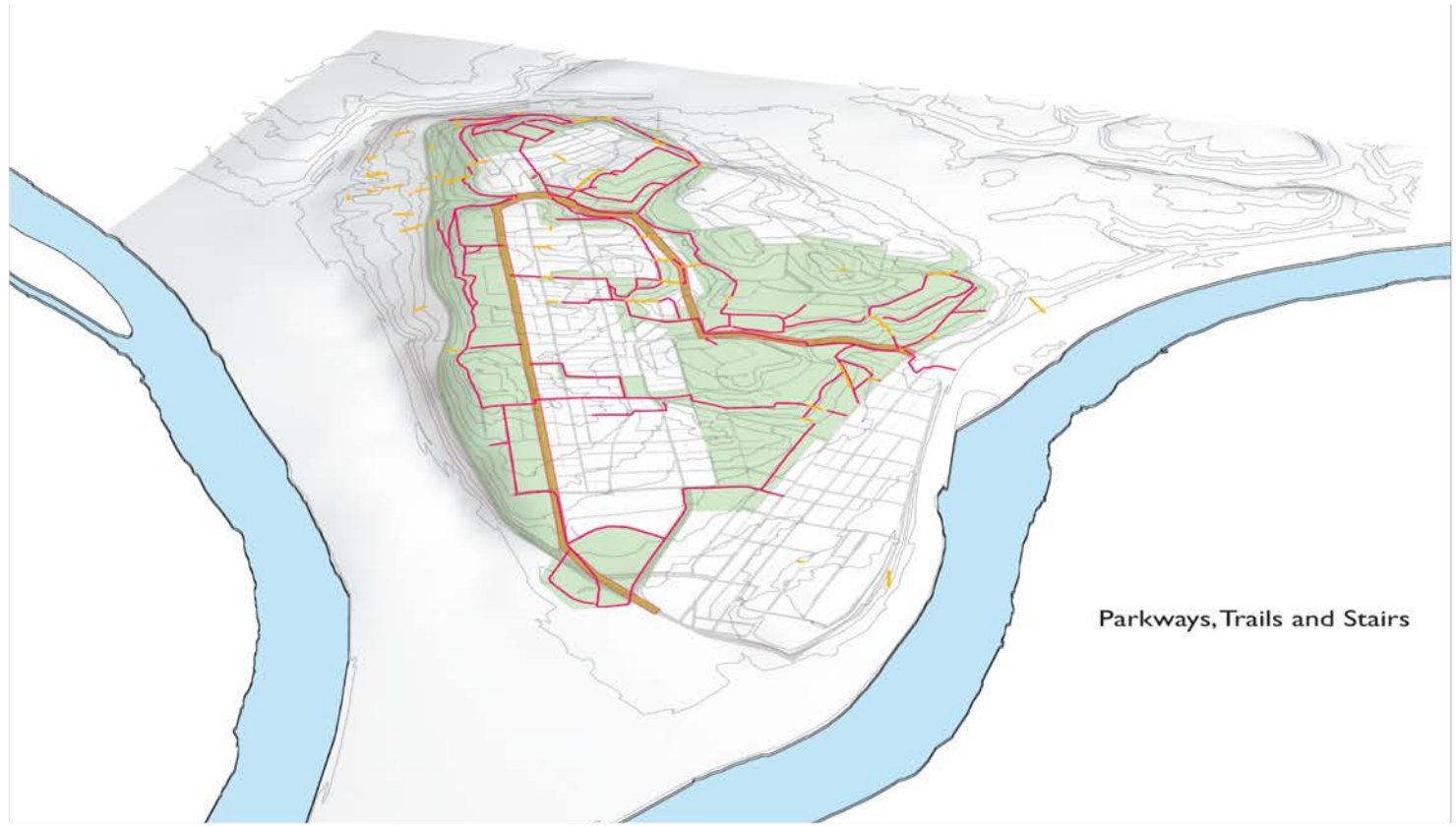
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice



GREENPRINT Woods | *Circulation*

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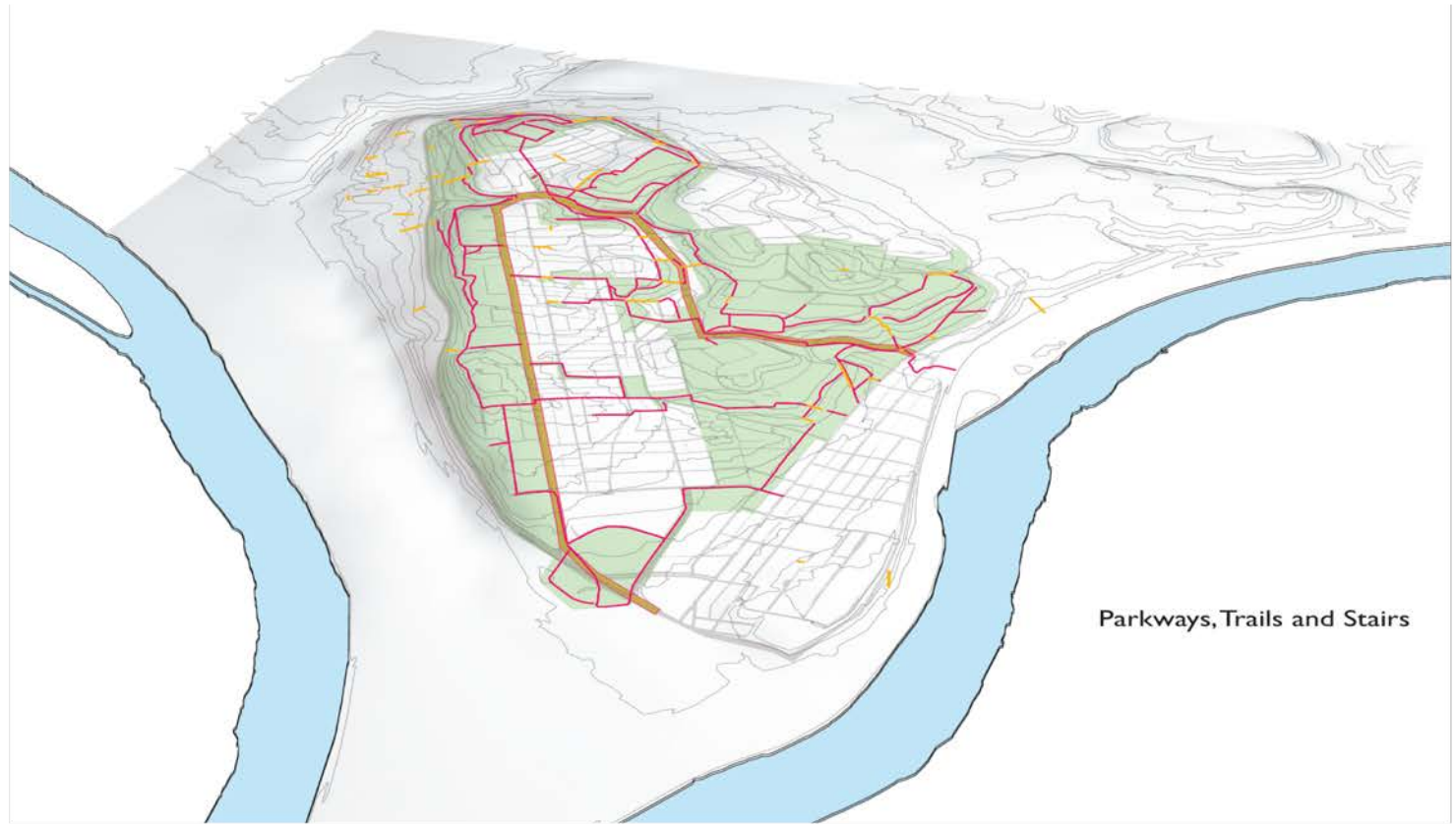
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice



GREENPRINT Woods | *Circulation*

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Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GREENPRINT Woods | *Circulation*

GREENPRINT Village

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GREENPRINT Village | *Parks*

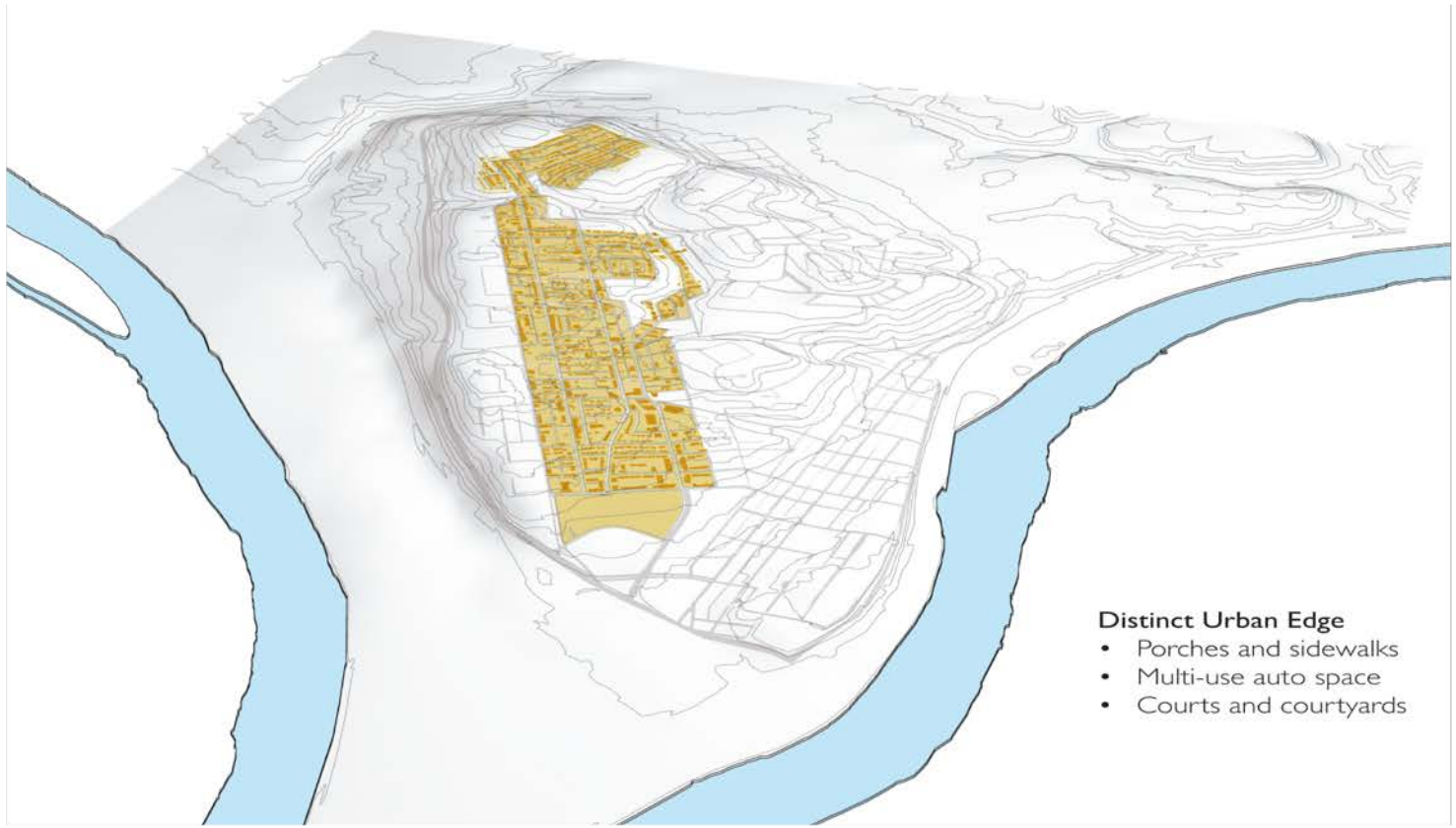
Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GREENPRINT Village | *Parks*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

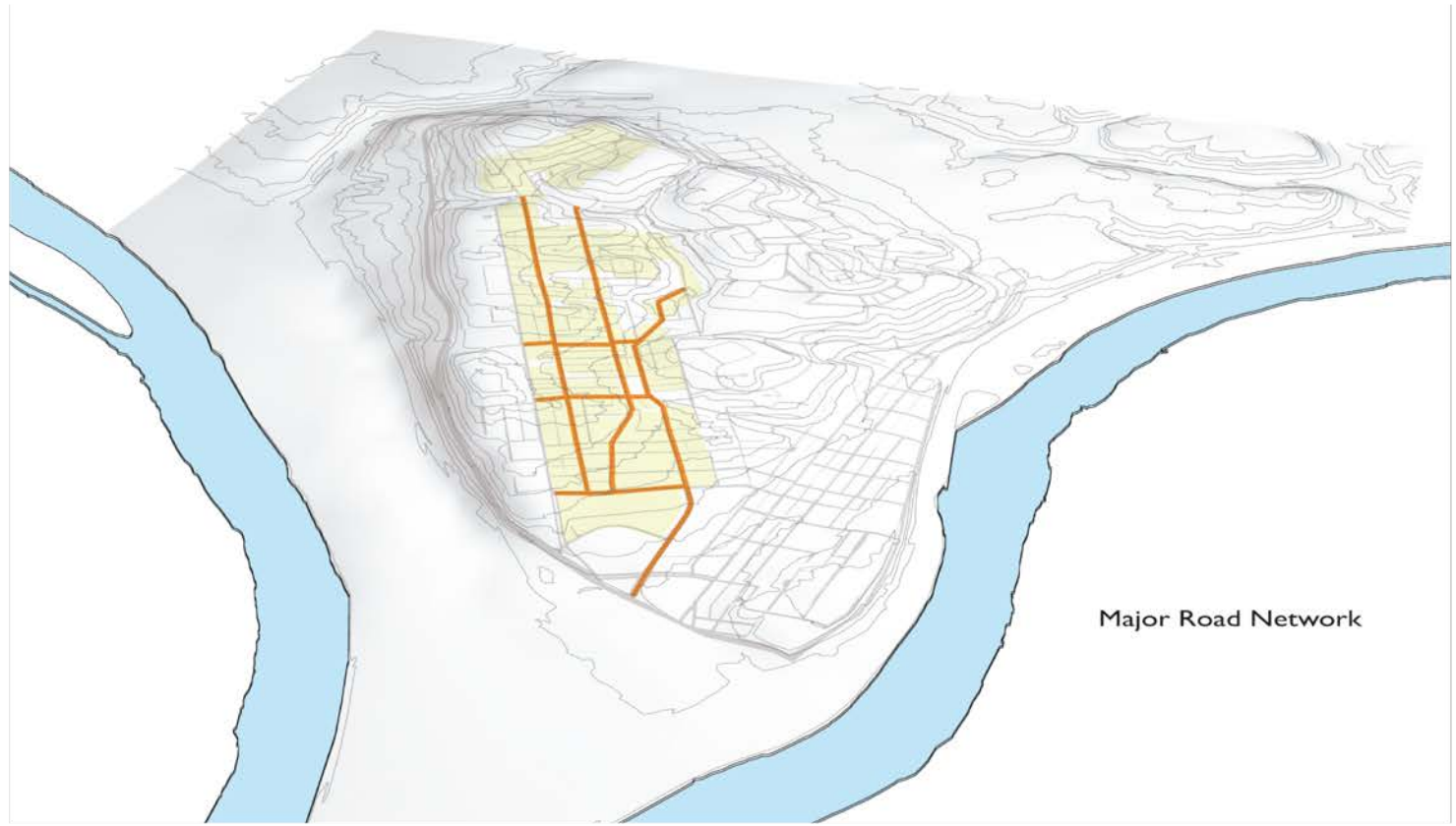
GREENPRINT Village | *Housing*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice



GREENPRINT Village | *Housing*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice



GREENPRINT Village | *Circulation*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GREENPRINT Village | *Circulation*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GREENPRINT Village | *Parks, Housing & Circulation*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GREENPRINT Village | *Parks, Housing & Circulation*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
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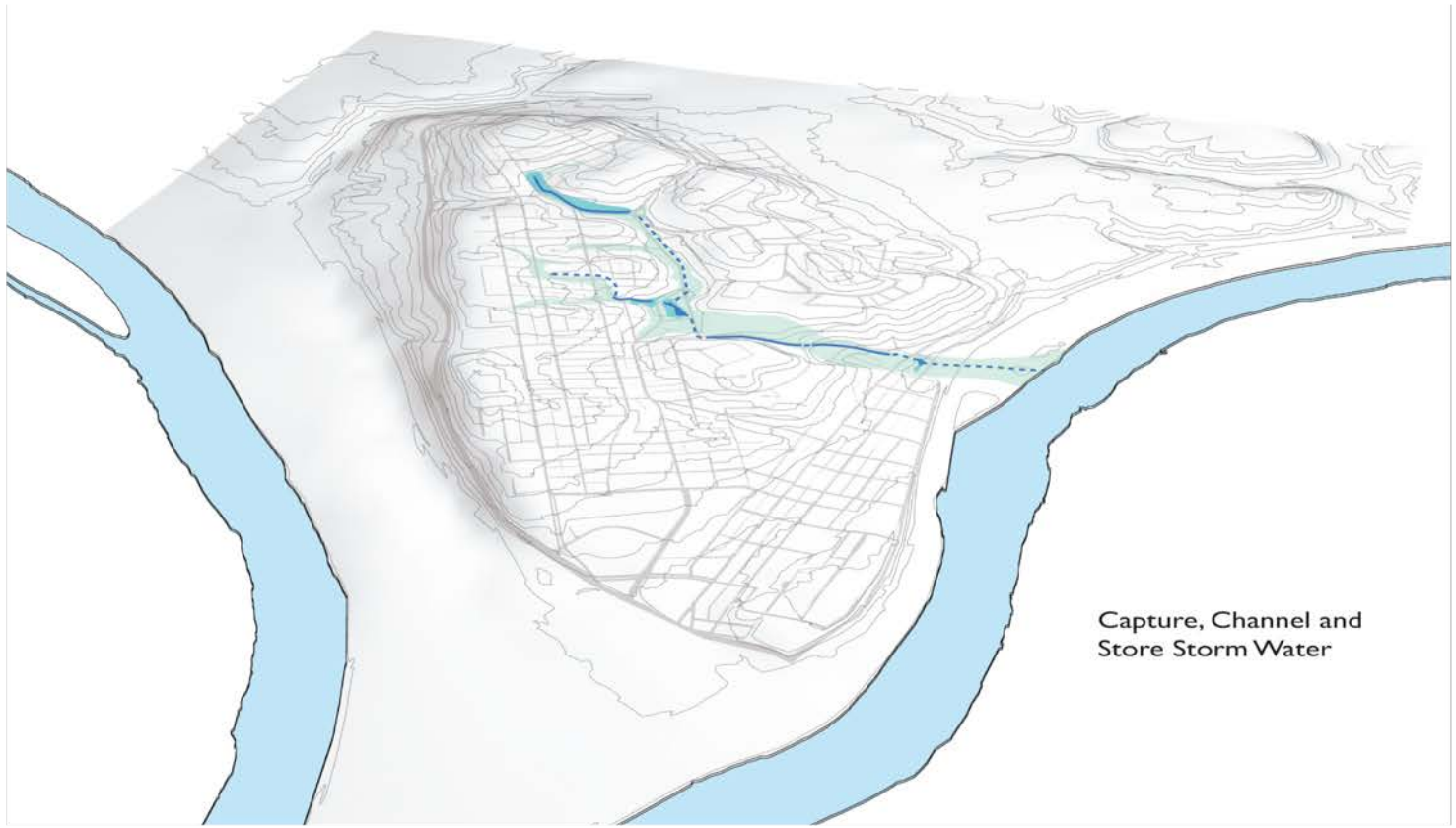
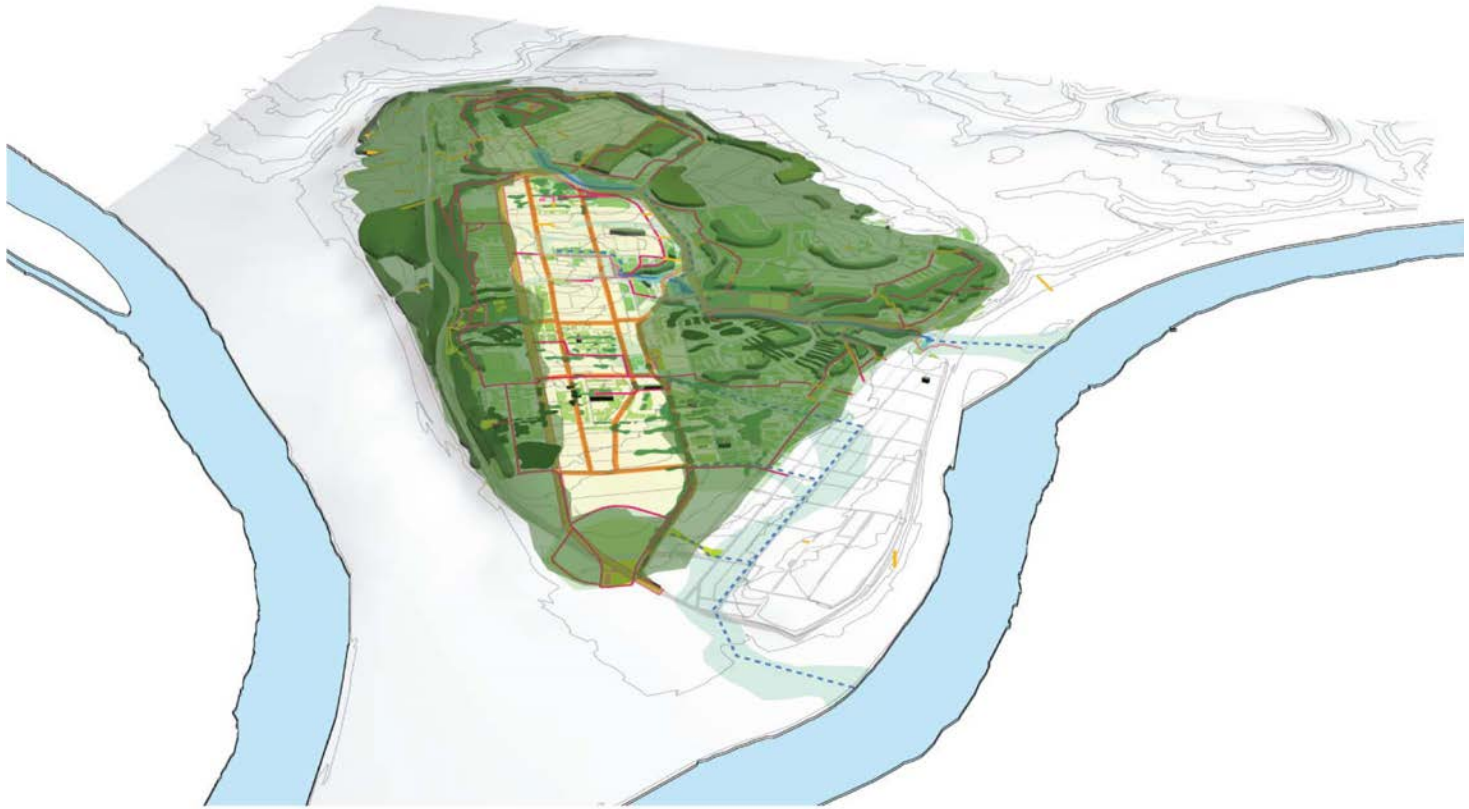


GREENPRINT Conveyance | *Ponds/Streams*

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice



GREENPRINT Woods, Village & Conveyance

Find the Rivers! | Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy
Hood Design | Arup | Studio for Spatial Practice

GOAL

STREET CLEANING
2178
OPEN
Come In
PLEASE DO NOT SIT IN FRONT OF DOOR

Photo by Larry Rippel

e 15, 2010 Public Roll-out Exhibition and Barbeque

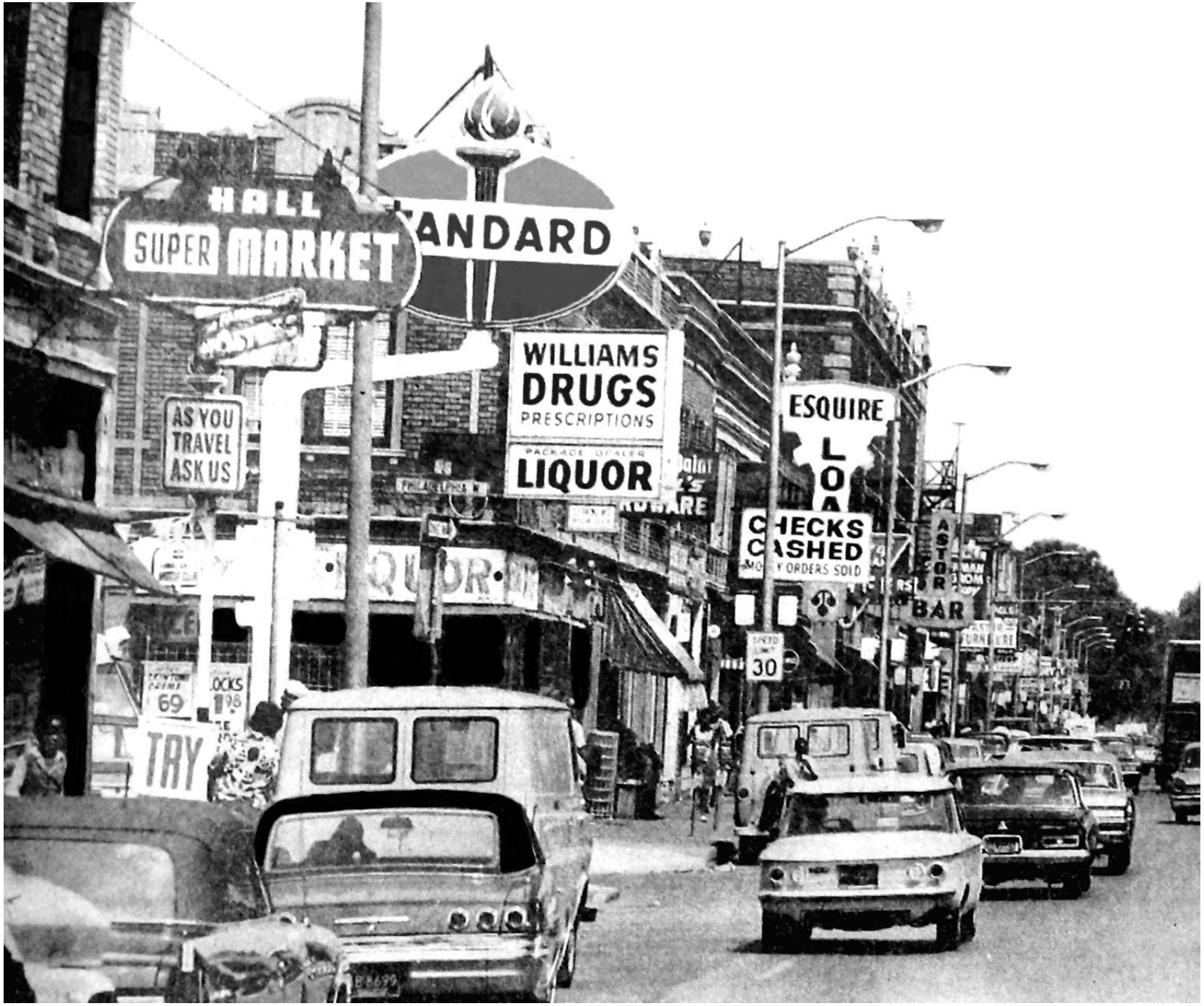
Photo by Larry Rippel

Photo

Photo by Larry Rippel

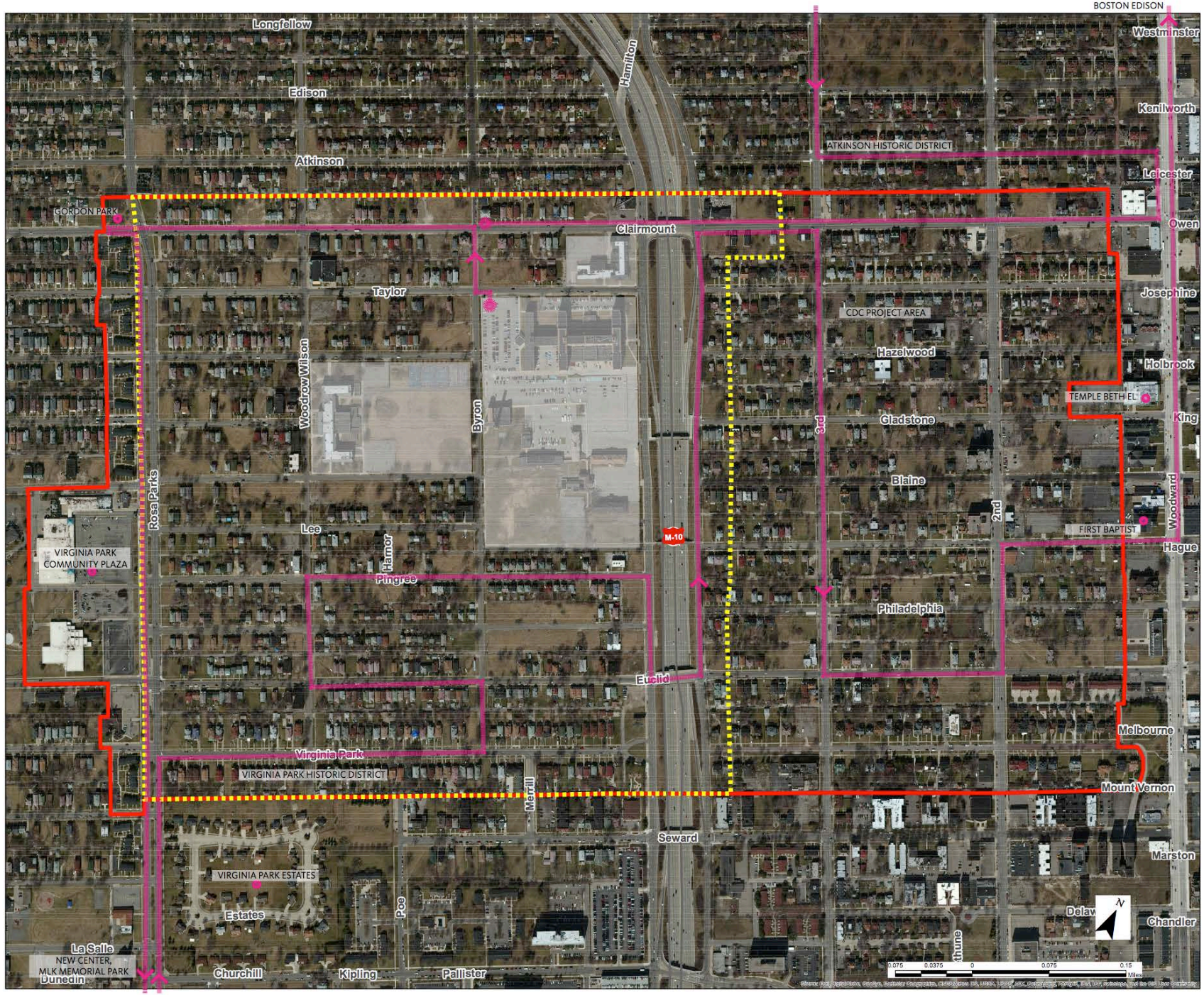
Photos b

Detroit Historical Society


HALL
SUPER MARKET
ANDARD
AS YOU TRAVEL ASK US
WILLIAMS
DRUGS
PRESCRIPTIONS
PACKAGE DEALER
LIQUOR
ESQUIRE
CHECKS CASHED
BAR
30
TRY

TIME
A WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE
TWELFTH STREET, DETROIT

Hitsville U.S.A.

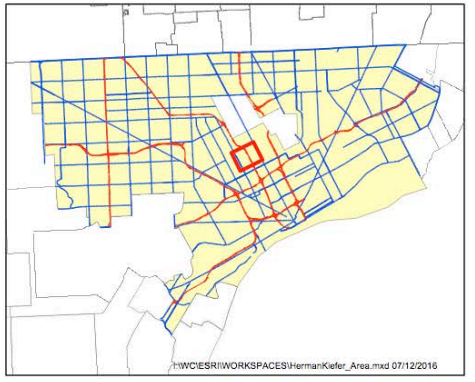


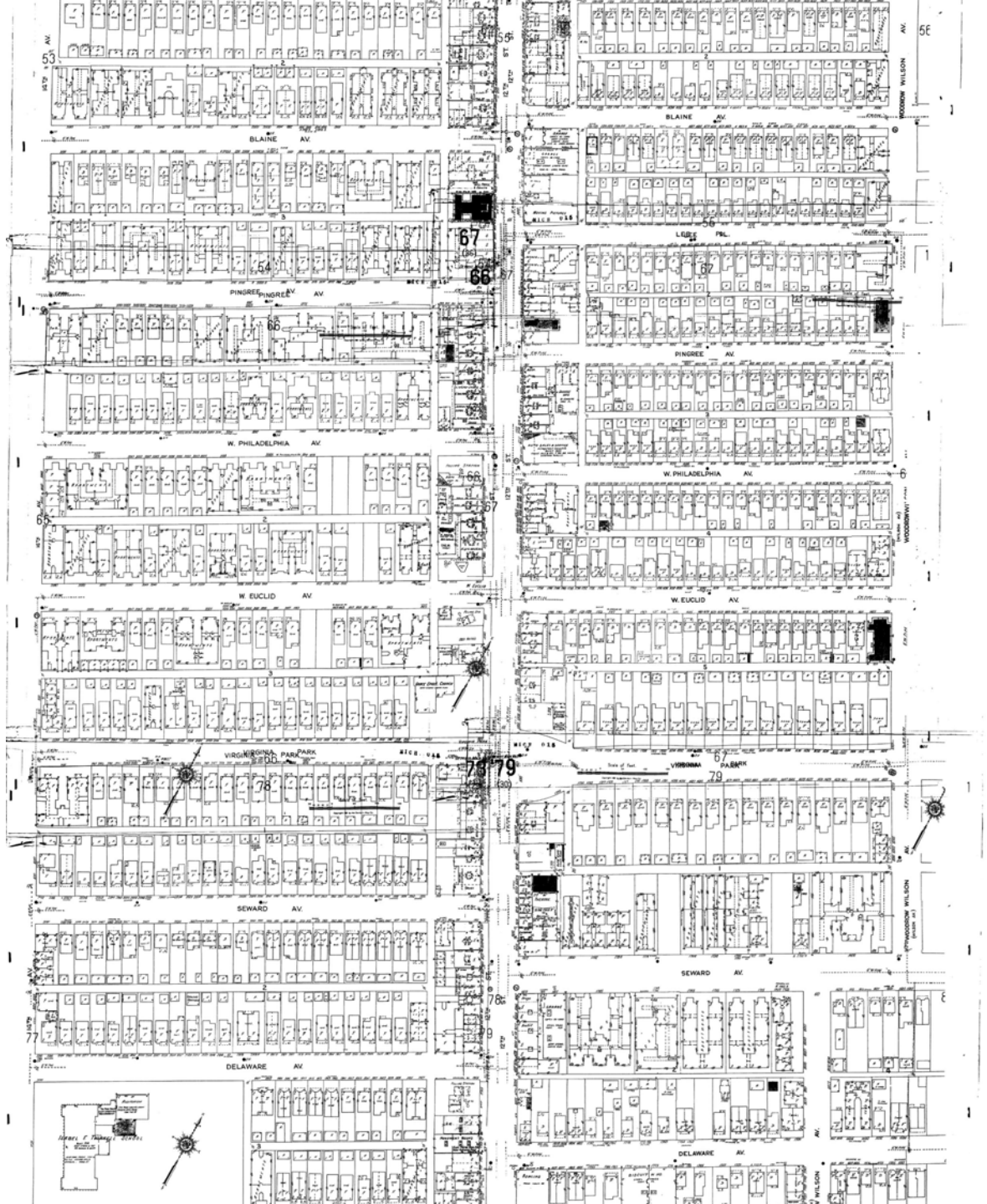
Rosa Parks - Clairmount Study Area

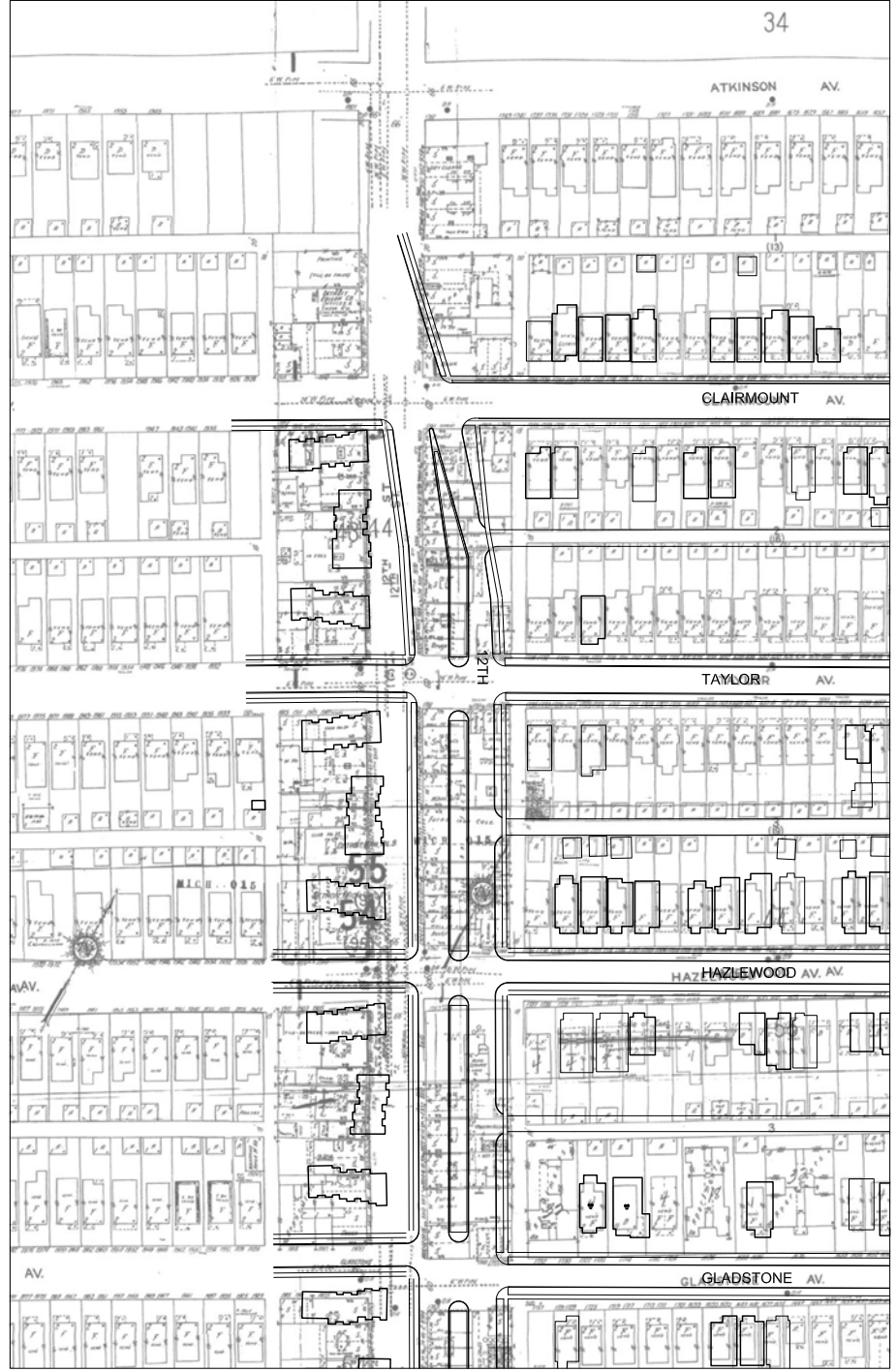
- Herman Kiefer Development Site
- Land Stewardship Plan
- Rosa Parks-Clairmount Study Area

City of Detroit
Planning and Development Department
Planning Division
Coleman A. Young Muncipal Ctr.
2 Woodward Ave. Suite 808
Detroit, Michigan 48226
Phone: (313) 224-1421
Fax: (313) 224-1310

Rosa Parks - Clairmount

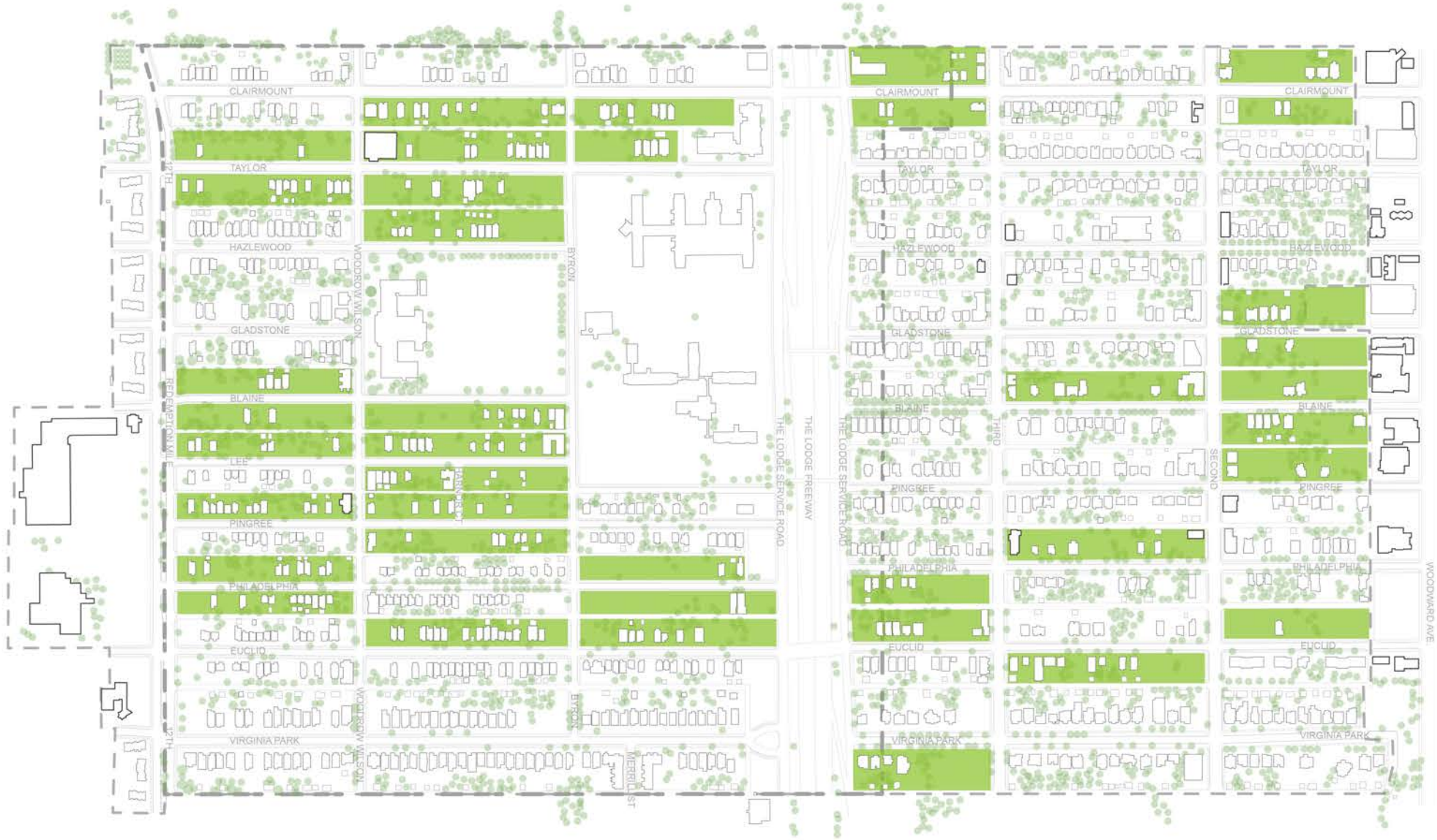



BLAINE AV.
PINGREE AV.
W. PHILADELPHIA AV.
W. EUCLID AV.
VIRGINIA PARK
SEWARD AV.
DELAWARE AV.
WOODWARD (M10 - 016)
LODGE FWY.


34
ATKINSON AV.
CLAIRMOUNT AV.
TAYLOR AV.
12TH
HAZLEWOOD AV.
GLADSTONE AV.
MICH. 016

CLAIRMOUNT
TAYLOR
HAZLEWOOD
GLADSTONE
BLAINE
LEE
PINGREE
PHILADELPHIA
EUCLID
VIRGINIA PARK
MERRILL ST
WOODWARD AVE

CLAIRMOUNT
TAYLOR
HAZLEWOOD
GLADSTONE
BLAINE
PINGREE
EUCLID
VIRGINIA PARK
WOODWARD AVE
PHILADELPHIA
SECOND
BYRON
WERRIN ST
WOODROW WILSON
REDEMPTION MILE
THE LODGE FREEWAY
WARREN AVE


CLAIRMOUNT
TAYLOR
HAZLEWOOD
GLADSTONE
BLAINE
LEE
PINGREE
PHILADELPHIA
EUCLID
VIRGINIA PARK
WOODWARD AVE.
SECOND
THIRD
BYRON
MERRIMAN
MERRIMAN ST
WOODROW WILSON
WOODROW WILSON
THE LODGE SERVICE ROAD
THE LODGE FREEWAY
THE LODGE SERVICE ROAD
REDEMPTORIST

CLAIRMOUNT AVE.

- ARTIST WORK HOUSES
- ART HOUSES
- SCULPTURE YARDS

HISTORIC ALGIERS MOTEL

BRICK PAVING IN LAWN REFERENCES THE HISTORIC FOOTPRINT OF THE ALGIERS MOTEL

GORDON PARK

EXISTING PARK CONNECTED TO 12TH STREET (ROSA PARKS BLVD)

Herman Kiefer Development

ROSA PARKS BLVD.

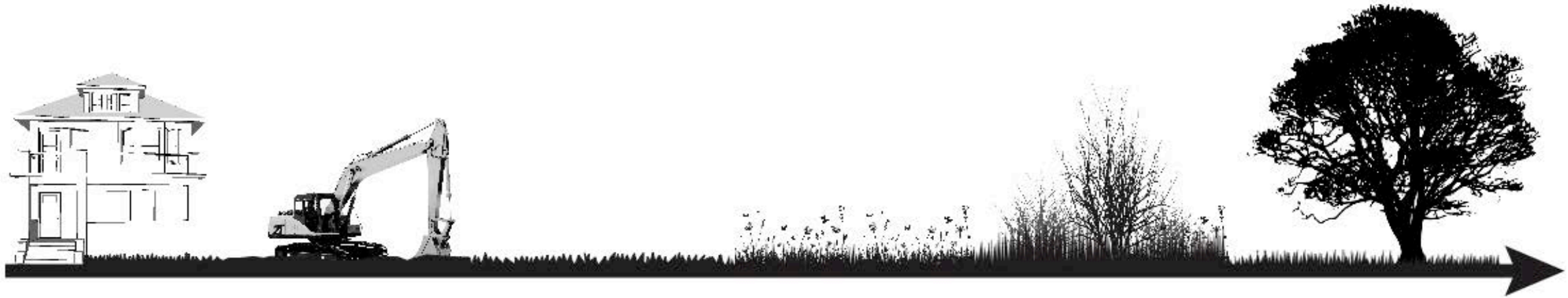
- ONE-MILE PLANTING
- COMMUNITY CENTER
- STREET PAINTING
- COMMUNITY HOUSES
- MEETING PLACES

HISTORIC VIRGINIA PARK ST.

- STREET PRESERVATION
- BUILDING PRESERVATION
- TREE CANOPY

Joseph Walker Williams Center

To Hitsville USA & MLK Plaza



Home

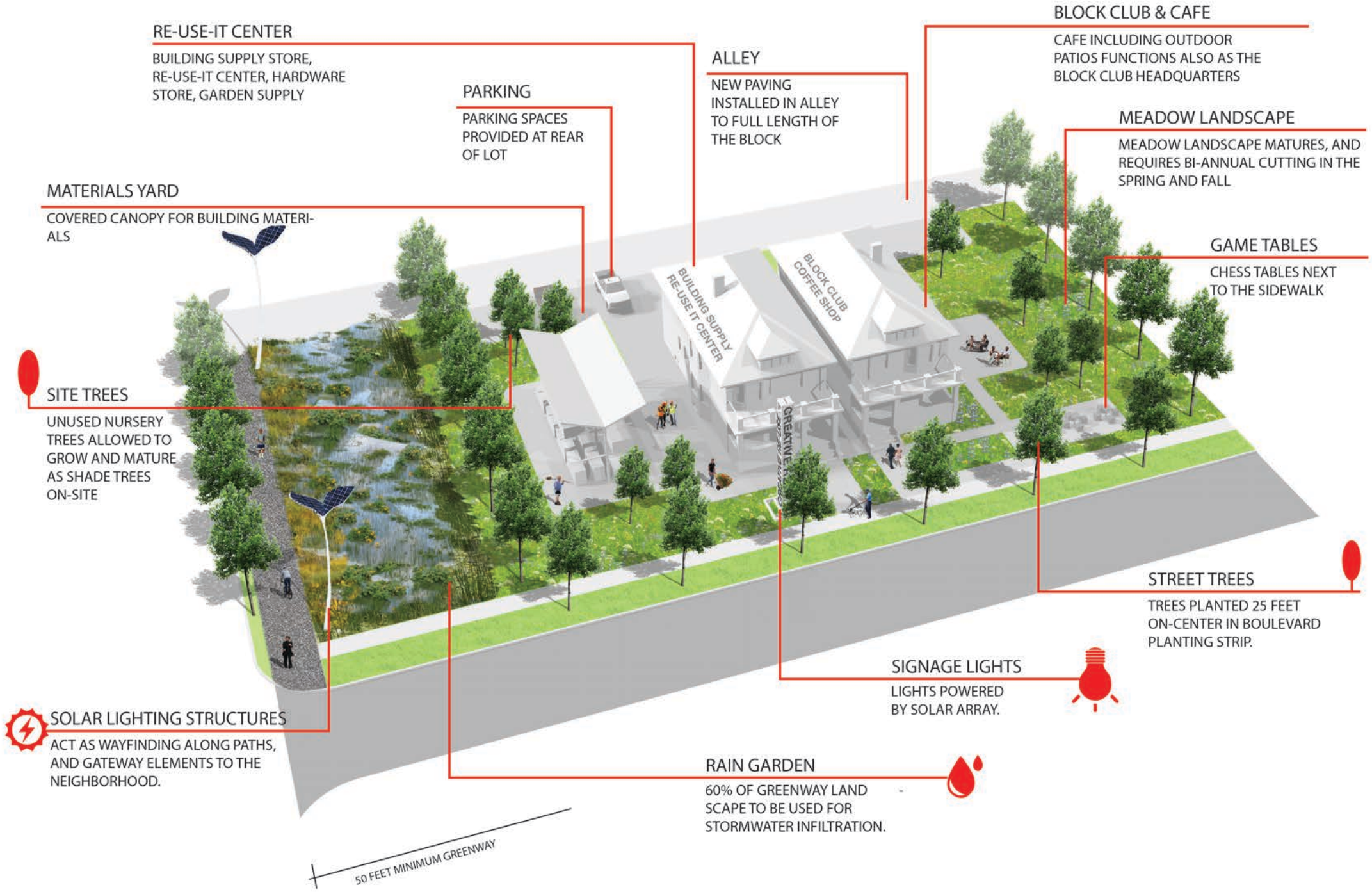
Bare Lot

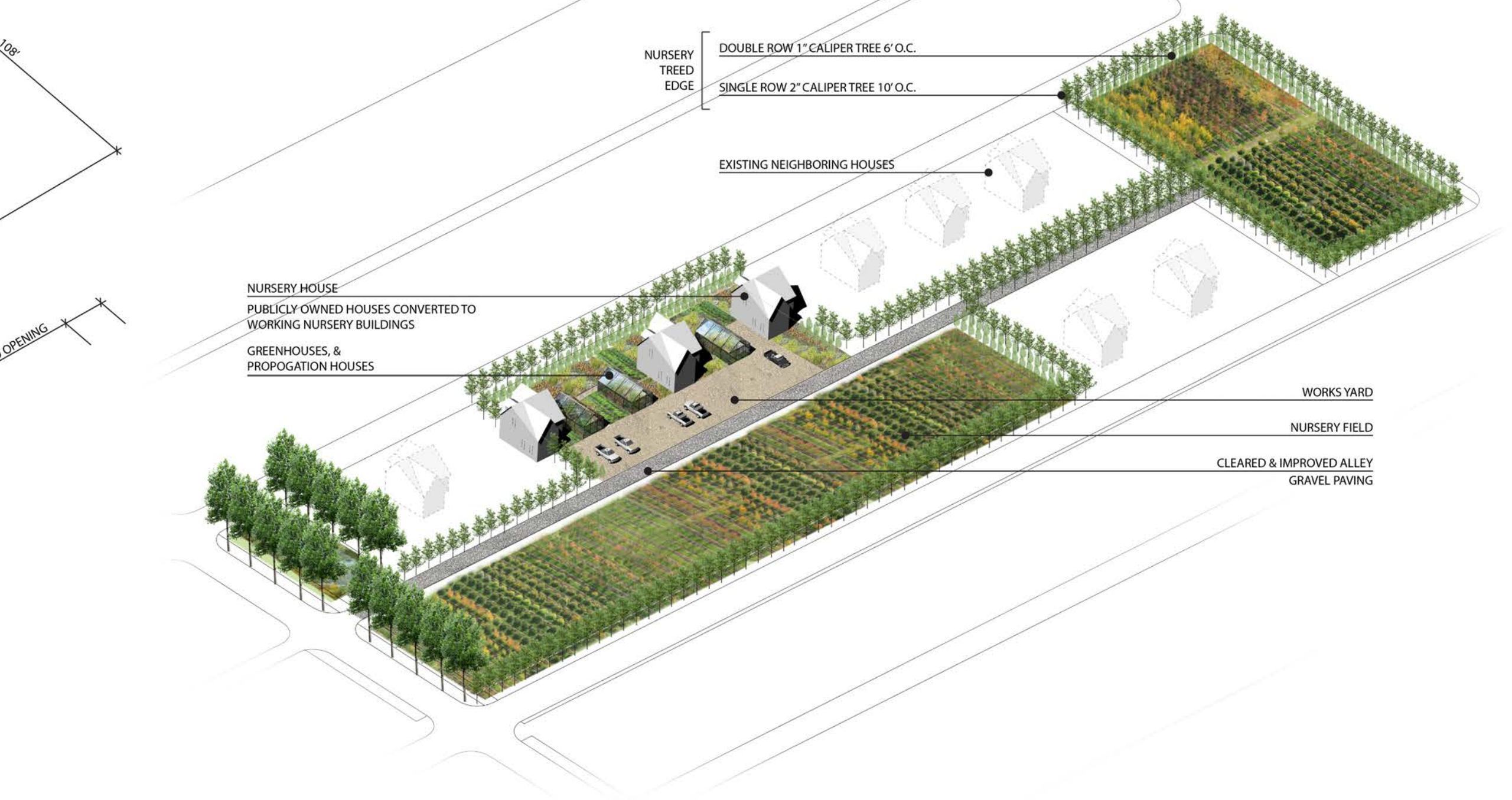
Manicured Lot

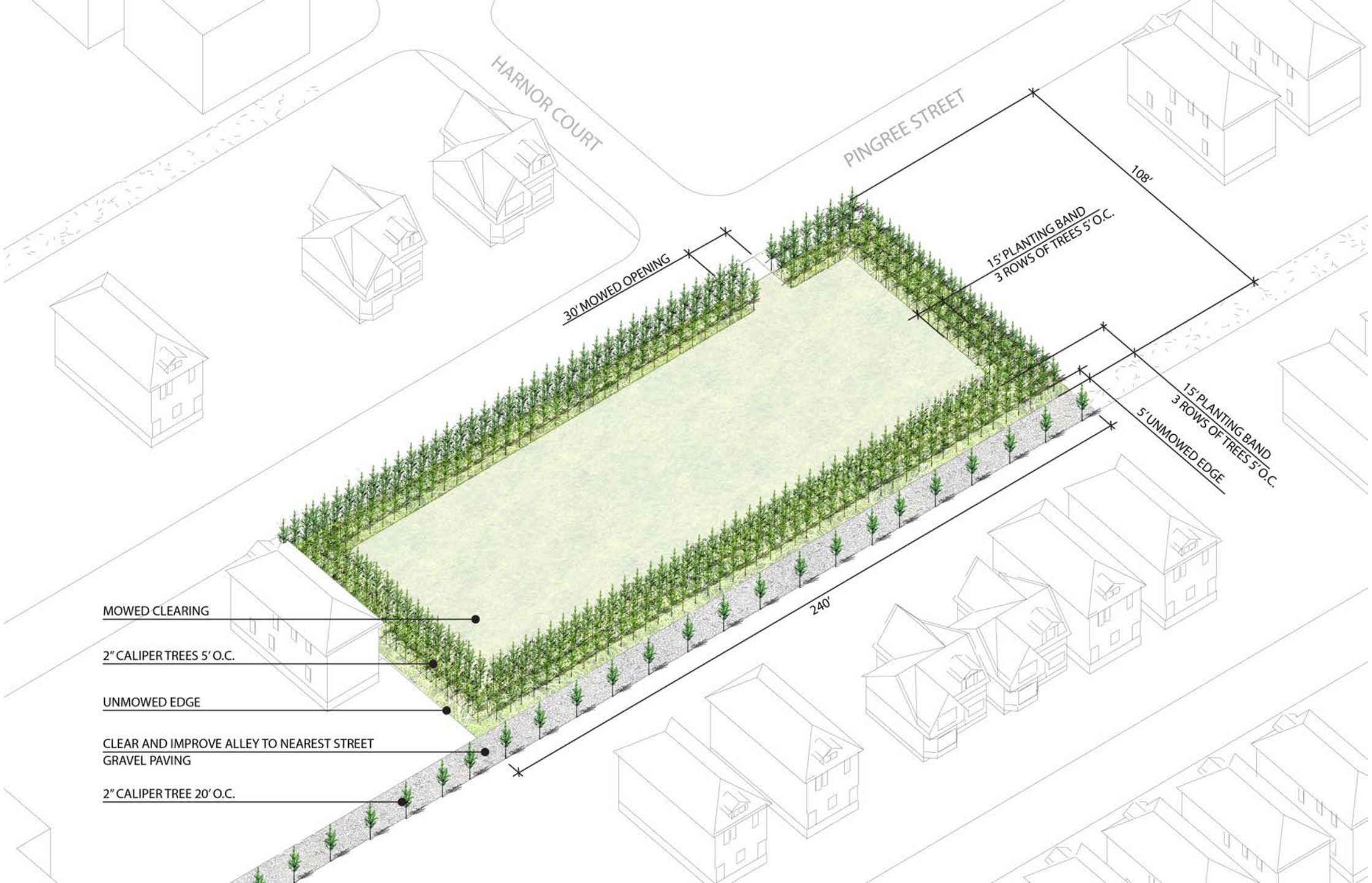
Meadow

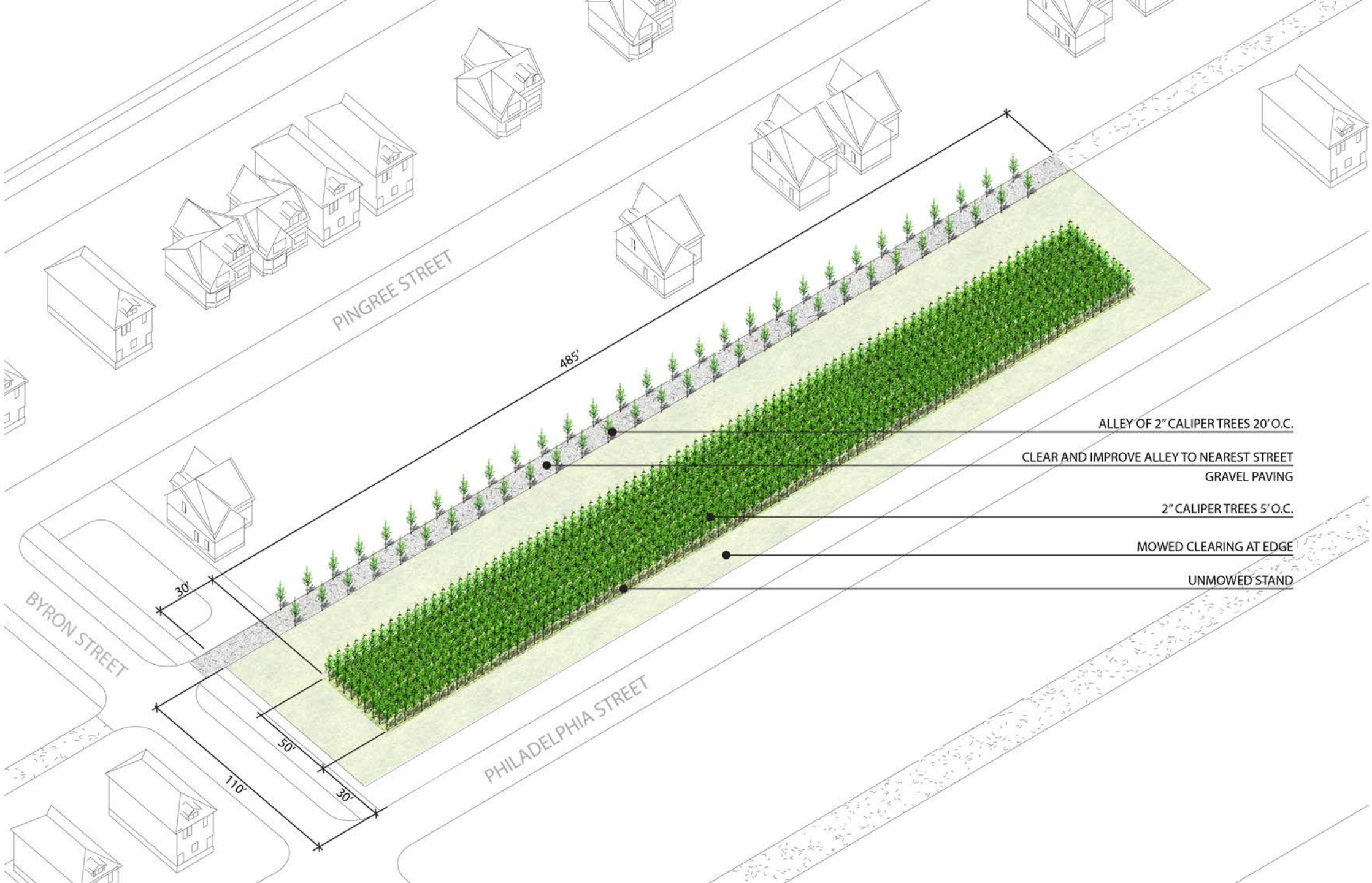
Woodland

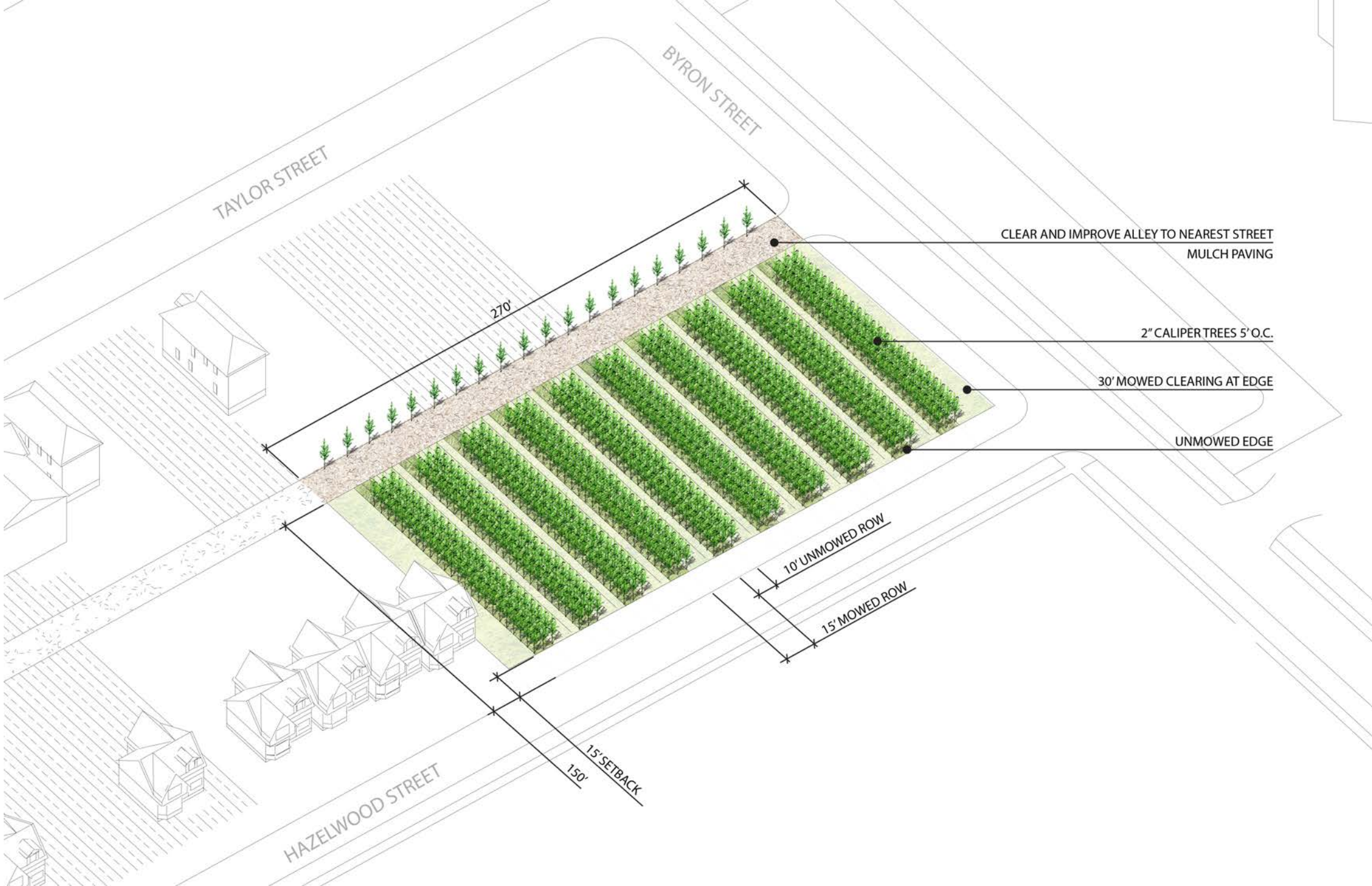
Hedgerow

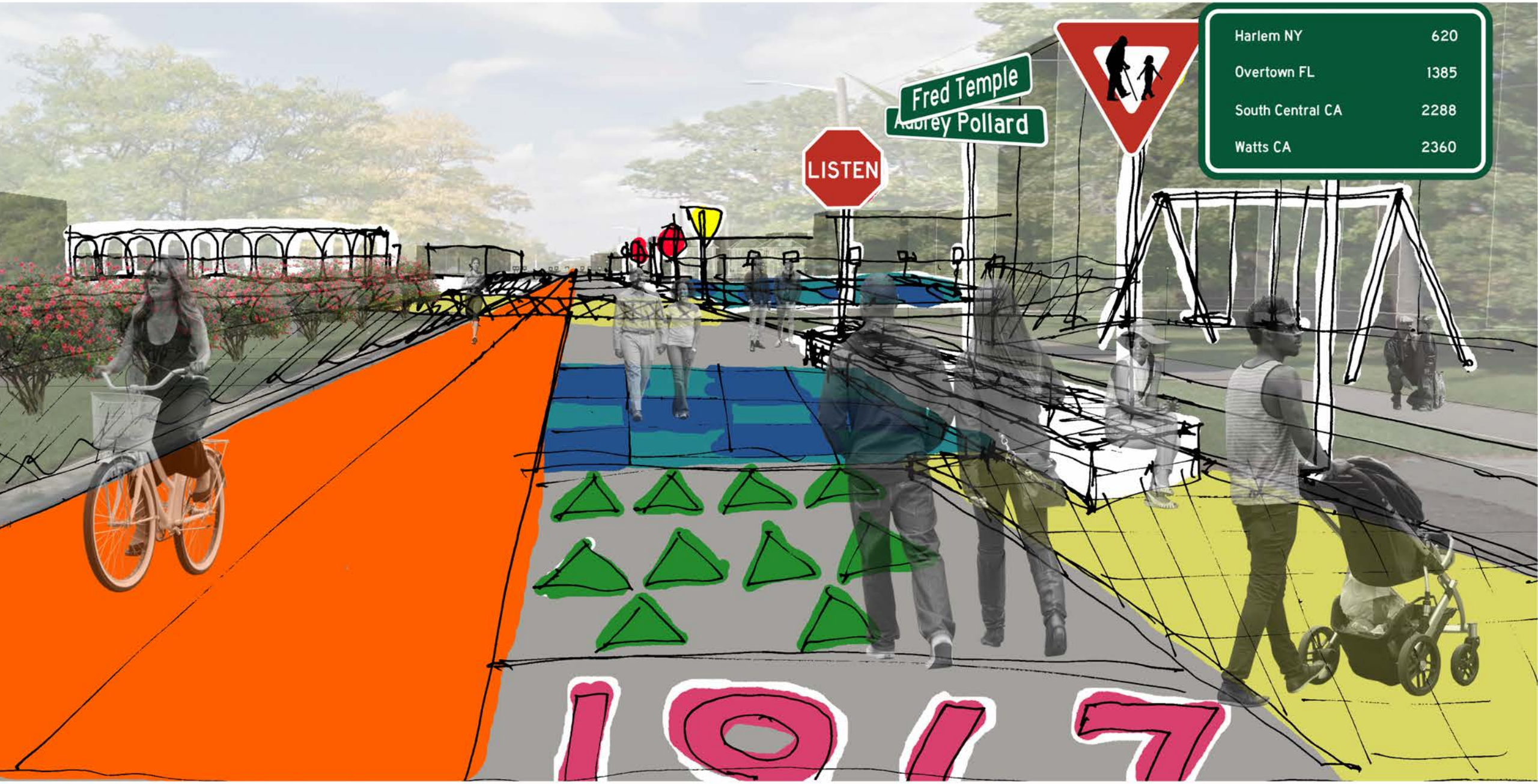

RE-USE-IT CENTER
BUILDING SUPPLY STORE, RE-USE-IT CENTER, HARDWARE STORE, GARDEN SUPPLY
PARKING
PARKING SPACES PROVIDED AT REAR OF LOT
ALLEY
NEW PAVING INSTALLED IN ALLEY TO FULL LENGTH OF THE BLOCK
BLOCK CLUB & CAFE
CAFE INCLUDING OUTDOOR PATIOS FUNCTIONS ALSO AS THE BLOCK CLUB HEADQUARTERS
MEADOW LANDSCAPE
MEADOW LANDSCAPE MATURES, AND REQUIRES BI-ANNUAL CUTTING IN THE SPRING AND FALL
MATERIALS YARD
COVERED CANOPY FOR BUILDING MATERIALS
GAME TABLES
CHESS TABLES NEXT TO THE SIDEWALK
BUILDING SUPPLY RE-USE IT CENTER
BLOCK CLUB COFFEE SHOP
SITE TREES
UNUSED NURSERY TREES ALLOWED TO GROW AND MATURE AS SHADE TREES ON-SITE
STREET TREES
TREES PLANTED 25 FEET ON-CENTER IN BOULEVARD PLANTING STRIP.
SIGNAGE LIGHTS
LIGHTS POWERED BY SOLAR ARRAY.
SOLAR LIGHTING STRUCTURES
ACT AS WAYFINDING ALONG PATHS, AND GATEWAY ELEMENTS TO THE NEIGHBORHOOD.
RAIN GARDEN
60% OF GREENWAY LAND SCAPE TO BE USED FOR STORMWATER INFILTRATION.
50 FEET MINIMUM GREENWAY


108'
OPENING
NURSERY TREED EDGE
DOUBLE ROW 1" CALIPER TREE 6' O.C.
SINGLE ROW 2" CALIPER TREE 10' O.C.
EXISTING NEIGHBORING HOUSES
NURSERY HOUSE
PUBLICLY OWNED HOUSES CONVERTED TO WORKING NURSERY BUILDINGS
GREENHOUSES, & PROPOGATION HOUSES
WORKS YARD
NURSERY FIELD
CLEARED & IMPROVED ALLEY
GRAVEL PAVING


HARNOR COURT
PINGREE STREET
108'
30' MOWED OPENING
15' PLANTING BAND
3 ROWS OF TREES 5' O.C.
15' PLANTING BAND
3 ROWS OF TREES 5' O.C.
5' UNMOWED EDGE
240'
MOWED CLEARING
2" CALIPER TREES 5' O.C.
UNMOWED EDGE
CLEAR AND IMPROVE ALLEY TO NEAREST STREET
GRAVEL PAVING
2" CALIPER TREE 20' O.C.

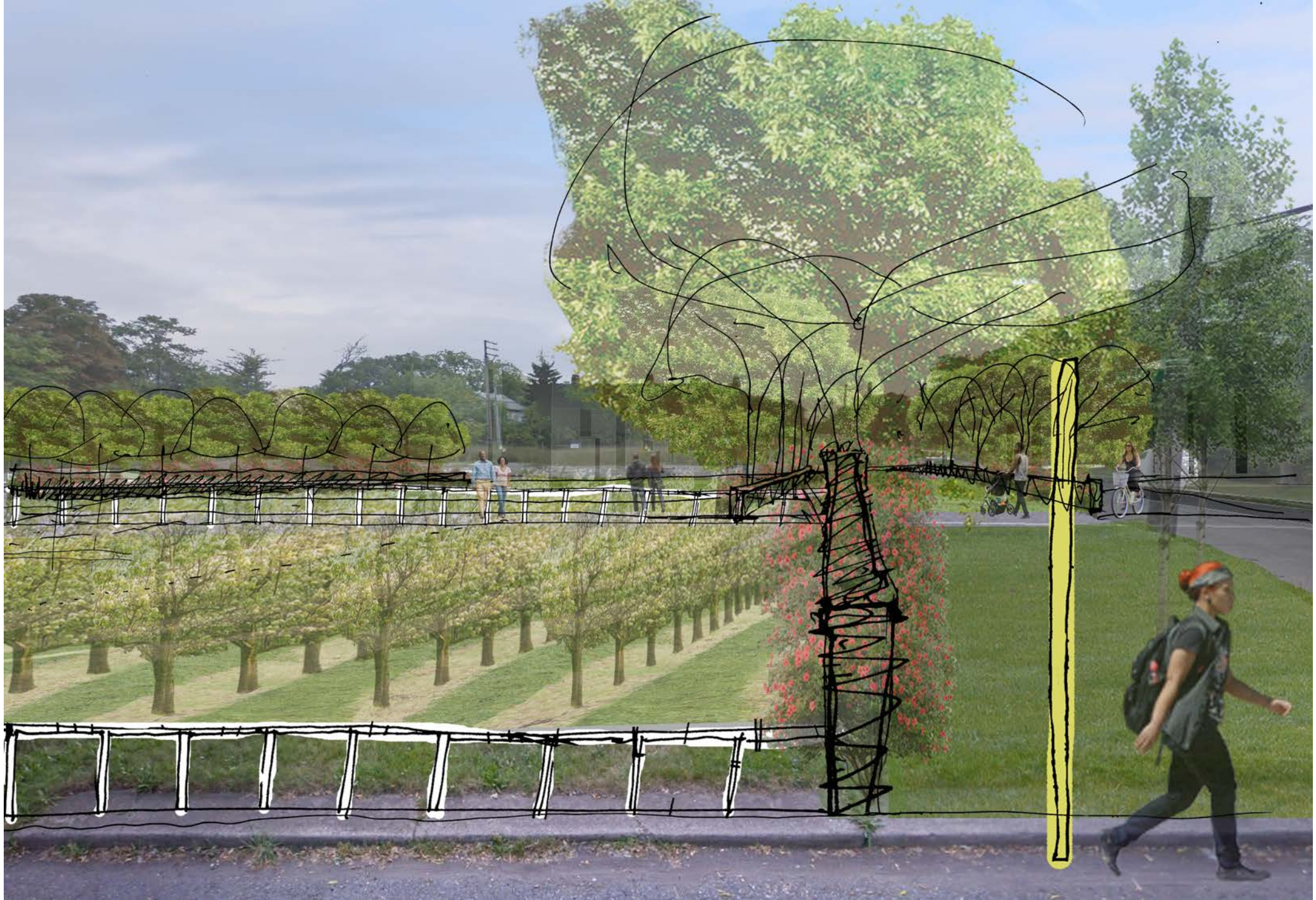

PINGREE STREET
485'
ALLEY OF 2" CALIPER TREES 20' O.C.
CLEAR AND IMPROVE ALLEY TO NEAREST STREET
GRAVEL PAVING
2" CALIPER TREES 5' O.C.
MOWED CLEARING AT EDGE
UNMOWED STAND
30'
BYRON STREET
110'
50'
30'
PHILADELPHIA STREET


TAYLOR STREET
BYRON STREET
HAZELWOOD STREET
270'
150'
15' SETBACK
10' UNMOWED ROW
15' MOWED ROW
CLEAR AND IMPROVE ALLEY TO NEAREST STREET
MULCH PAVING
2" CALIPER TREES 5' O.C.
30' MOWED CLEARING AT EDGE
UNMOWED EDGE


Fred Temple
Aubrey Pollard
LISTEN
Harlem NY 620
Overtown FL 1385
South Central CA 2288
Watts CA 2360
1917

Google Earth

SANY 39



Kogi

Gordon Park
Taylor St.
Hazelwood St.
Gladstone St.
Clairmount Ave
Reno Houses
Nursery Site A
Herman Kiefer Development
John C Lodge Fwy (M-10)
Nursery Site B
Nursery Site C
Byron St.
Blain St.
Community House
Lee Pl
Community House
Pingree St.
Crosswalk
12th St. Plaza
Reno Houses
Woodrow Wilson St.
W Philadelphia St.
Rosa Parks Blvd (12th St.)
Bike Lane
Euclid St.
Joseph Walker Williams Center
Virginia Park St.

CLAIRMOUNT AVENUE
HERMAN KIEFER DEVELOPMENT
NURSERY GARDENS
TREE NURSERY
TAYLOR STREET
Gordon Park
HAZELWOOD STREET
GLADSTONE STREET
BLAINE STREET
BYRON STREET
VIRGINIA PARK PLAZA
PAVED SPACE FOR MARKETS
LAWN SPACE
TREE ALLEE
LEE PLACE
PINGREE STREET
WOODROW WILSON STREET
VIRGINIA PARK COMMUNITY PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
WEST PHILADELPHIA STREET
WEST EUCLID STREET
JOSEPH WALKER WILLIAMS CENTER
BIKE LANES
PAINTED CROSSWALK
ROSA PARKS BOULEVARD
ROSA PARKS BOULEVARD
VIRGINIA PARK STREET

COMMUNITY HOUSE
ART HOUSE
CLAIRMOUNT AVENUE
DEVELOPMENT
NURSERY GARDENS
TREE NURSERY
NURSERING HOUSE
GREEN HOUSES
TAYLOR STREET
Gordon Park
HAZELWOOD STREET
GLADSTONE STREET
BYRON STREET
BLAINE STREET
MULTIPLE USE PATH
VIRGINIA PARK PLAZA
MARKETS
MARKET CANOPY
TREE ALLEE
LEE PLACE
PINGREE STREET
WOODROW WILSON STREET
VIRGINIA PARK COMMUNITY
PLAZA SHOPPING CENTER
WEST PHILADELPHIA STREET
WEST EUCLID STREET
JOSEPH WALKER
WILLIAMS CENTER
PLAZA
STREET PRINTING OPEN TO PEDESTRIAN AND BIKE
SPORT FIELD
SCULPTURE GARDEN
NEIGHBORHOOD GATEWAY
ROSA PARKS BOULEVARD
VIRGINIA PARK STREET
ROSA PARKS BOULEVARD

LIFEWAYS PLAN

Changing the nomenclature from community design, it is possible to think more about the way of life in the community.

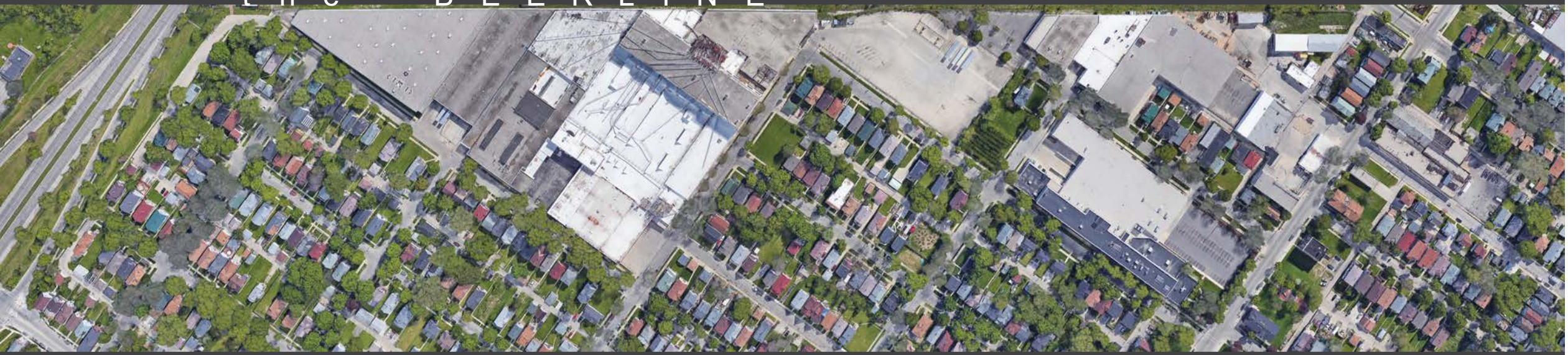
The spaces and places that people maintain, conserve, or preserve reinforce a particular way they want to live. Within the American diaspora, this “way of life”’ can be idiosyncratic, countercultural, or normative. A “way of life”’ is truly American, suggesting individual freedom and choice. Reinforcing individualism and collective diversity, it suggests a willingness to validate a diversity of norms and actions of inhabitants. People are constantly engaged in the process of acculturation and assimilation, as opposed to validating differences. Urban design and planning projects often seek to organize, tidy, and homogenize environments through standards that can be easily understood by all. But if the focus is on lifeways, they encounter diversity and the multiplication of actions/events toward similar environments, objects, and things. Everyday and mundane, commemorative, and community lifeways together argue for “culture” to be central to design, recognizing that places and environments are maintained, sustained, or transformed by the people and bureaucracies that control them.

- OVERCOMING LANDSCAPE OF FEAR
- VISION PLAN
- POTENTIAL SEQUENCING
- WHAT’ NEXT

:: block

:: stripe

t h e B E E R L I N E



L I F E W A Y S P L A N : :

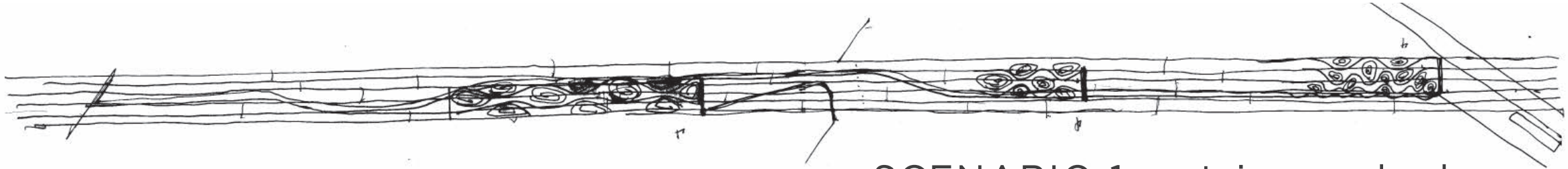
P E R F O R M A T I V E
L A N D S C A P E S

ecological

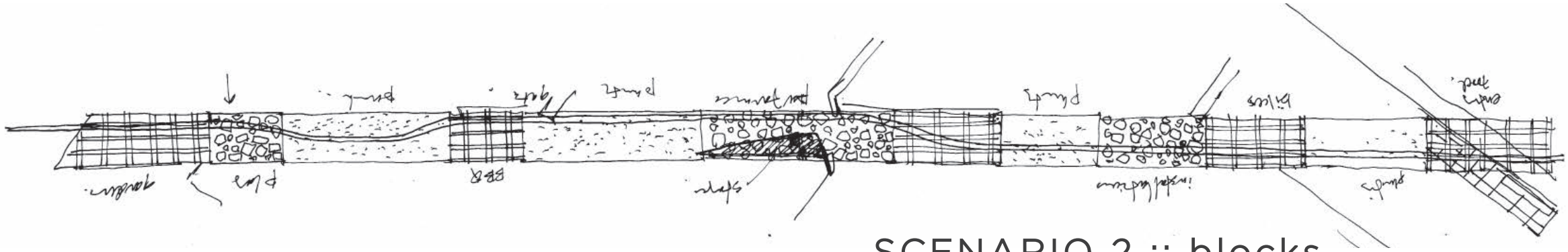
economic

social + cultural

canopy :: ground plane :: vienna crossing :: gates + fences

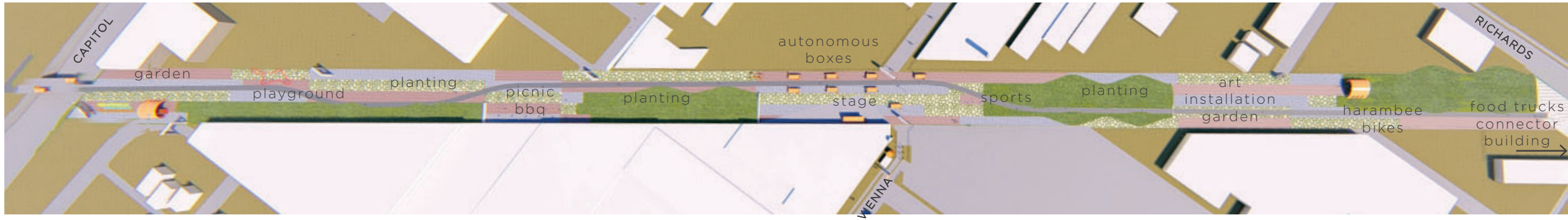


SCENARIO 1 :: stripes + locks

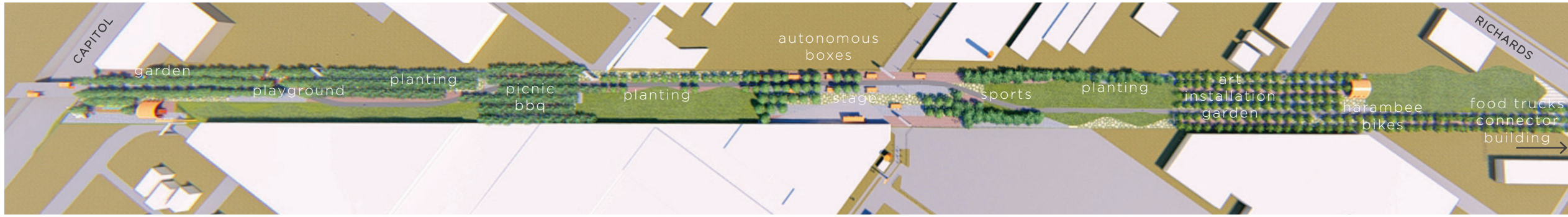


SCENARIO 2 :: blocks

SCENARIO 1 :: stripes + locks

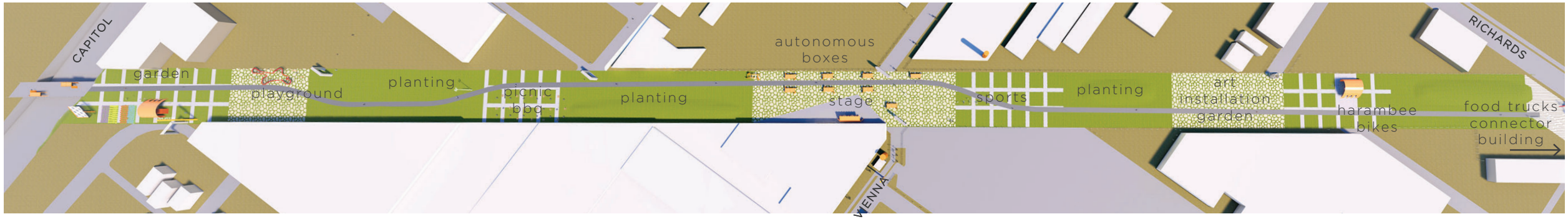


ground

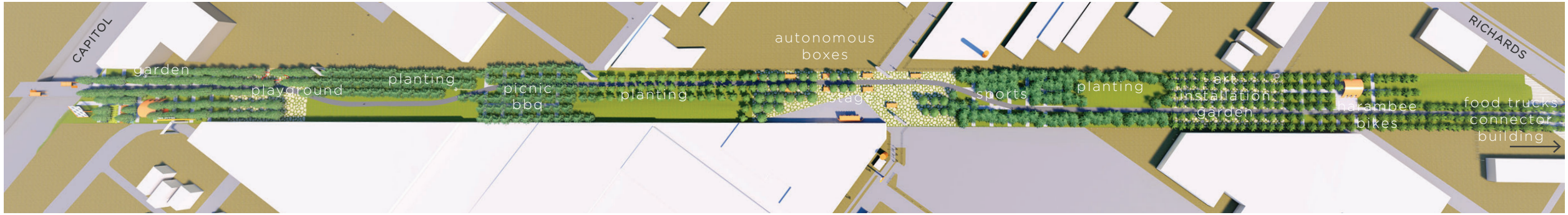


canopy

SCENARIO 2 :: blocks



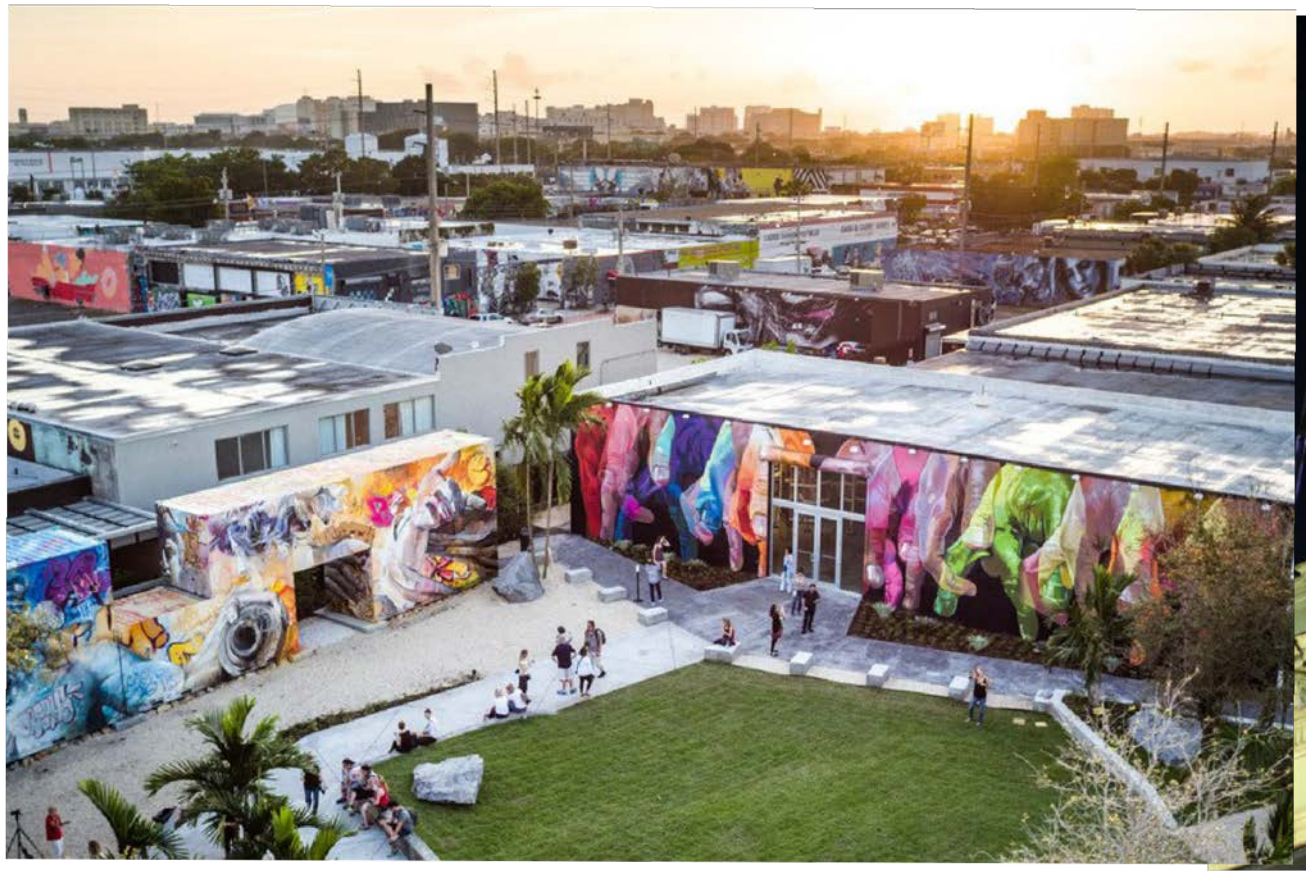
ground



canopy

OVERCOMING THE LANDSCAPE OF FEAR

ORDINARY :: EXTRAORDINARY



SAFE :: RISKY

DISINVESTMENT :: INVESTMENT

STEROTYPICAL :: ATYPICAL

FINI